

5

10

Bijlagen bij de conceptrichtlijn Bekkenringletsels

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Module 1: Prognostische factoren voor het voorspellen van een succesvolle operatie van LC-1 bekkenringletsels

Evidence tabel

5 Niet van toepassing.

Risk of bias tabel

Niet van toepassing.

10 Exclusie tabel

| Reference | Reason for exclusion |
|--|----------------------|
| Mann SM, Banaszek D, Lajkosz K, Brogly SB, Stanojev SM, Evans C, Bardana DD, Yach J, Hall S. High-energy trauma patients with pelvic fractures: Management trends in Ontario, Canada. <i>Injury</i> . 2018 Oct;49(10):1830-1840. doi: 10.1016/j.injury.2018.06.044. Epub 2018 Jul 6. PMID: 29997027. | Wrong study design. |
| Avilucea FR, Archdeacon MT, Collinge CA, Sciadini M, Sagi HC, Mir HR. Fixation Strategy Using Sequential Intraoperative Examination Under Anesthesia for Unstable Lateral Compression Pelvic Ring Injuries Reliably Predicts Union with Minimal Displacement. <i>J Bone Joint Surg Am</i> . 2018 Sep 5;100(17):1503-1508. doi: 10.2106/JBJS.17.01650. PMID: 30180059. | Wrong study design. |
| Banierink H, Ten Duis K, Meesters AML, Trouwborst NM, Heineman E, Wendt KW, Ploegmakers JJW, Reininga IHF, IJpma FFA. The effects of pelvic ring injuries on quality of life, physical, and mental health: results of a 2-year prospective cohort study. <i>Eur J Trauma Emerg Surg</i> . 2022 Aug;48(4):2849-2857. doi: 10.1007/s00068-022-01893-3. Epub 2022 Mar 5. PMID: 35254459; PMCID: PMC9360067. | Wrong study design. |
| Pelvic fracture pattern predicts the need for hemorrhage control intervention-Results of an AAST multi-institutional study | Wrong study design. |
| Functional and return to work outcomes following major trauma involving severe pelvic ring fracture. | Wrong study design. |
| Hagen J, Castillo R, Dubina A, Gaski G, Manson TT, O'Toole RV. Does Surgical Stabilization of Lateral Compression-type Pelvic Ring Fractures Decrease Patients' Pain, Reduce Narcotic Use, and Improve | Wrong study design. |

| | |
|--|---------------------|
| Mobilization? Clin Orthop Relat Res. 2016 Jun;474(6):1422-9. doi: 10.1007/s11999-015-4525-1. PMID: 26304045; PMCID: PMC4868153. | |
| Hermans E, Brouwers L, van Gent T, Biert J, de Jongh MAC, Lansink KWW, Edwards MJR. Quality of life after pelvic ring fractures: Long-term outcomes. A multicentre study. Injury. 2019 Jun;50(6):1216-1222. doi: 10.1016/j.injury.2019.04.002. Epub 2019 Apr 9. PMID: 31029370. | Wrong study design. |
| Holstein JH, Culemann U, Pohlemann T; Working Group Mortality in Pelvic Fracture Patients. What are predictors of mortality in patients with pelvic fractures? Clin Orthop Relat Res. 2012 Aug;470(8):2090-7. doi: 10.1007/s11999-012-2276-9. PMID: 22354608; PMCID: PMC3392378. | Wrong study design. |
| Lari A, Jarragh A, Alherz M, AlNouri A, Qasem M, Khaja AF, AlMutairi O. Pain, Pattern and Polytrauma - Predictors of Sexual Dysfunction in Pelvic Fractures: A Retrospective Multicenter Analysis. Arch Bone Jt Surg. 2023;11(4):263-269. doi: 10.22038/ABJS.2022.57958.2869. PMID: 37180296; PMCID: PMC10167534. | Wrong study design. |
| Parry JA, Hadeed MM, Tucker NJ, Strage KE, Scott BL, Stacey SC, Heare A, Mauffrey C. Nonoperative Management of Minimally Displaced Lateral Compression Type 1 Pelvic Ring Injuries With and Without Occult Instability. J Orthop Trauma. 2022 Jun 1;36(6):287-291. doi: 10.1097/BOT.0000000000002300. PMID: 34690326. | Wrong study design. |
| Whiting PS, Auston D, Avilucea FR, Ross D, Archdeacon M, Sciadini M, Collinge CA, Sagi HC, Mir HR. Negative Stress Examination Under Anesthesia Reliably Predicts Pelvic Ring Union Without Displacement. J Orthop Trauma. 2017 Apr;31(4):189-193. doi: 10.1097/BOT.0000000000000766. PMID: 28085692. | Wrong study design. |
| Yoon YC, Sohn HS, Song HK, Kang G. Risk factors for pubic ramus fracture nonunion after conservative treatment of pelvic ring injuries: a retrospective cohort multicenter study. Eur J Orthop Surg Traumatol. 2024 Feb;34(2):1073-1078. doi: 10.1007/s00590-023-03775-9. Epub 2023 Nov 6. PMID: 37932481. | Wrong study design. |

Zoekverantwoording

Algemene informatie

| |
|--|
| Cluster/richtlijn: NVVH Bekkenringletsels |
| Uitgangsvraag/modules: Module 1 Prognostische factoren |

| | |
|--|---|
| Database(s): Embase.com, Ovid/Medline | Datum: 13 augustus 2024 |
| Periode: geen restrictie | Talen: geen restrictie |
| Literatuurspecialist: Alies Oost | Rayyan: https://rayyan.ai/reviews/1121388 |
| BMI-zoekblokken: voor verschillende opdrachten wordt (deels) gebruik gemaakt van de zoekblokken van BMI-Online https://blocks.bmi-online.nl/ | |
| Deduplication: voor het ontdebelen is gebruik gemaakt van http://dedupendnote.nl/ | |
| Toelichting: Voor deze vraag is gezocht op de elementen: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Bekkenringletsels - Prognostisch filter (gericht op predictiemodellen) De sleutelartikelen worden gevonden met deze strategie, m.u.v. het artikel van Varma (<i>Surgical Versus Non-surgical Treatment of Unstable Lateral Compression Type I (LC1) Injuries of the Pelvis With Complete Sacral Fractures in Non-fragility Fracture Patients. Cureus. 14(9):e29239</i>). In overleg met de adviseur is besloten dat deze niet hoeft te worden gevonden met de search. | |
| Te gebruiken voor richtlijntekst: In de databases Embase.com en Ovid/Medline is op 13 augustus 2024 systematisch gezocht naar systematische reviews, RCTs en observationele studies over prognostische factoren voor de behandeling/ genezing van bekkenringletsels. De literatuurzoekactie leverde 1727 unieke treffers op. | |

Zoekopbrengst

| | EMBASE | OVID/MEDLINE | Ontdubbeld |
|------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| SR | 31 | 20 | 36 |
| RCT | 282 | 138 | 354 |
| Observationele studies | 1264 | 832 | 1337 |
| Totaal | 1577 | 990 | 1727* |

*in Rayyan

5 Zoekstrategie

Embase.com

| No. | Query | Results |
|-----|--|---------|
| #1 | 'pelvis fracture'/de OR 'sacrum fracture'/exp OR 'pubis fracture'/exp OR 'pelvis injury'/de OR 'pelvic ring fracture'/exp OR 'pelvic ring injury'/exp OR 'pelvis ring disruption'/exp OR (((pelvic OR pelvis OR sacrum OR sacral OR pubis OR pubic) NEAR/3 (injur* OR trauma* OR broke* OR fractur* OR instabil* OR unstabl* OR disrupt*)):ti,ab,kw) OR (((('fragility fractur*' OR 'osteoporo* fractur*') NEAR/7 (pelvis OR pelvic)):ti,ab,kw) OR (((('lateral compression' OR lc OR lc1) NEAR/4 (fractur* OR injur*)):ti,ab,kw) OR ((young NEAR/2 burgess):ti,ab,kw) | 20662 |
| #2 | 'area under the curve'/exp OR 'brier score'/exp OR 'computer prediction'/exp OR 'c statistic'/exp OR 'c statistics'/exp OR 'integrated discrimination improvement'/exp OR 'net reclassification improvement'/exp OR 'net reclassification index'/exp OR 'prediction'/exp OR 'predictive model'/exp OR 'predictive modeling'/exp OR 'predictive validity'/exp OR 'predictive value'/exp OR 'regression analysis'/exp OR 'statistical model'/exp OR 'area | 3544827 |

| | | |
|----|---|----------|
| | under the curve':ti,ab,kw OR 'brier score*':ti,ab,kw OR 'c statistic*' OR 'computer prediction':ti,ab,kw OR 'decision curve anal*':ti,ab,kw OR (('net reclassification' NEAR/2 (improvement OR index)):ti,ab,kw) OR (((predict* OR statistical*) NEAR/3 (model* OR validity OR value)):ti,ab,kw) OR 'proportional hazards model*':ti,ab,kw OR 'r square*':ti,ab,kw OR regression:ti,ab,kw OR predict*:ti OR multivariate:ti,ab,kw OR multivariab*:ti,ab,kw | |
| #3 | #1 AND #2 NOT ('conference abstract'/it OR 'editorial'/it OR 'letter'/it OR 'note'/it) NOT (('animal'/exp OR 'animal experiment'/exp OR 'animal model'/exp OR 'nonhuman'/exp) NOT 'human'/exp) | 1677 |
| #4 | 'meta analysis'/exp OR 'meta analysis (topic)'/exp OR metaanaly*:ti,ab OR 'meta analy*':ti,ab OR metanaly*:ti,ab OR 'systematic review'/de OR 'cochrane database of systematic reviews'/jt OR prisma:ti,ab OR prospero:ti,ab OR (((systemati* OR scoping OR umbrella OR 'structured literature') NEAR/3 (review* OR overview*)):ti,ab) OR ((systemic* NEAR/1 review*):ti,ab) OR (((systemati* OR literature OR database* OR 'data base*') NEAR/10 search*):ti,ab) OR (((structured OR comprehensive* OR systemic*) NEAR/3 search*):ti,ab) OR (((literature NEAR/3 review*):ti,ab) AND (search*:ti,ab OR database*:ti,ab OR 'data base*':ti,ab)) OR (('data extraction':ti,ab OR 'data source*':ti,ab) AND 'study selection':ti,ab) OR ('search strategy':ti,ab AND 'selection criteria':ti,ab) OR ('data source*':ti,ab AND 'data synthesis':ti,ab) OR medline:ab OR pubmed:ab OR embase:ab OR cochrane:ab OR (((critical OR rapid) NEAR/2 (review* OR overview* OR synthes*)):ti) OR (((critical* OR rapid*) NEAR/3 (review* OR overview* OR synthes*)):ab) AND (search*:ab OR database*:ab OR 'data base*':ab)) OR metasynthes*:ti,ab OR 'meta synthes*':ti,ab | 1053109 |
| #5 | 'clinical trial'/exp OR 'randomization'/exp OR 'single blind procedure'/exp OR 'double blind procedure'/exp OR 'crossover procedure'/exp OR 'placebo'/exp OR 'prospective study'/exp OR rct:ab,ti OR random*:ab,ti OR 'single blind':ab,ti OR 'randomised controlled trial':ab,ti OR 'randomized controlled trial'/exp OR placebo*:ab,ti | 4087639 |
| #6 | 'major clinical study'/de OR 'clinical study'/de OR 'case control study'/de OR 'family study'/de OR 'longitudinal study'/de OR 'retrospective study'/de OR 'prospective study'/de OR 'comparative study'/de OR 'cohort analysis'/de OR ((cohort NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) OR (('case control' NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) OR (('follow up' NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) OR (observational NEAR/1 (study OR studies)) OR ((epidemiologic NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) OR (('cross sectional' NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) | 8360113 |
| #7 | 'case control study'/de OR 'comparative study'/exp OR 'control group'/de OR 'controlled study'/de OR 'controlled clinical trial'/de OR 'crossover procedure'/de OR 'double blind procedure'/de OR 'phase 2 clinical trial'/de OR 'phase 3 clinical trial'/de OR 'phase 4 clinical trial'/de OR 'pretest posttest design'/de OR 'pretest posttest control group design'/de OR 'quasi experimental study'/de OR 'single blind procedure'/de OR 'triple blind procedure'/de OR (((control OR | 15312125 |

| | | |
|-----|--|------|
| | controlled) NEAR/6 trial):ti,ab,kw) OR (((control OR controlled) NEAR/6 (study OR studies)):ti,ab,kw) OR (((control OR controlled) NEAR/1 active):ti,ab,kw) OR 'open label*':ti,ab,kw) OR (((double OR two OR three OR multi OR trial) NEAR/1 (arm OR arms)):ti,ab,kw) OR ((allocat* NEAR/10 (arm OR arms)):ti,ab,kw) OR placebo*':ti,ab,kw OR 'sham-control*':ti,ab,kw) OR (((single OR double OR triple OR assessor) NEAR/1 (blind* OR masked)):ti,ab,kw) OR nonrandom*':ti,ab,kw OR 'non-random*':ti,ab,kw OR 'quasi-experiment*':ti,ab,kw OR crossover:ti,ab,kw OR 'cross over':ti,ab,kw OR 'parallel group*':ti,ab,kw OR 'factorial trial':ti,ab,kw OR ((phase NEAR/5 (study OR trial)):ti,ab,kw) OR ((case* NEAR/6 (matched OR control*)):ti,ab,kw) OR ((match* NEAR/6 (pair OR pairs OR cohort* OR control* OR group* OR healthy OR age OR sex OR gender OR patient* OR subject* OR participant*)):ti,ab,kw) OR ((propensity NEAR/6 (scor* OR match*)):ti,ab,kw) OR versus:ti OR vs:ti OR compar*':ti OR ((compar* NEAR/1 study):ti,ab,kw) OR (('major clinical study'/de OR 'clinical study'/de OR 'cohort analysis'/de OR 'observational study'/de OR 'cross-sectional study'/de OR 'multicenter study'/de OR 'correlational study'/de OR 'follow up'/de OR cohort*':ti,ab,kw OR 'follow up':ti,ab,kw OR followup:ti,ab,kw OR longitudinal*':ti,ab,kw OR prospective*':ti,ab,kw OR retrospective*':ti,ab,kw OR observational*':ti,ab,kw OR 'cross sectional*':ti,ab,kw OR cross?ectional*':ti,ab,kw OR multicent*':ti,ab,kw OR 'multi-cent*':ti,ab,kw OR consecutive*':ti,ab,kw) AND (group:ti,ab,kw OR groups:ti,ab,kw OR subgroup*':ti,ab,kw OR versus:ti,ab,kw OR vs:ti,ab,kw OR compar*':ti,ab,kw OR 'odds ratio*':ab OR 'relative odds':ab OR 'risk ratio*':ab OR 'relative risk*':ab OR 'rate ratio':ab OR aor:ab OR arr:ab OR rrr:ab OR (('or' OR 'rr') NEAR/6 ci):ab))) | |
| #8 | #3 AND #4 - SR | 31 |
| #9 | #3 AND #5 NOT #8 - RCT | 282 |
| #10 | #3 AND (#6 OR #7) NOT (#8 OR #9) - observationeel | 1264 |
| #11 | #8 OR #9 OR #10 | 1577 |

Ovid/Medline

| # | Searches | Results |
|---|---|---------|
| 1 | ((Fractures, Bone/ or exp Fractures, Compression/) and (Pelvic Bones/ or Ilium/ or Ischium/ or Pubic Bone/ or exp Pelvis/ or exp Sacrum/)) or (((pelvic or pelvis or sacrum or sacral or pubis or pubic) adj3 (injur* or trauma* or broke* or fractur* or instabil* or untabl* or disrupt*)) or (('fragility fractur*' or 'osteoporo* fractur*') adj7 (pelvis or pelvic)) or (('lateral compression' or lc or lc1) adj4 (fractur* or injur*)) or (young adj2 burgess)).ti,ab,kf. | 13823 |
| 2 | Area Under Curve/ or exp Forecasting/ or "Predictive Value of Tests"/ or exp Multivariate Analysis/ or exp Regression Analysis/ or exp Models, Statistical/ or area under the curve.ti,ab,kf. or brier score*.ti,ab,kf. or c statistic*.ti,ab,kf. or computer prediction.ti,ab,kf. or decision curve anal*.ti,ab,kf. or (net reclassification adj2 (improvement or index)).ti,ab,kf. or ((predict* or statistical*) adj3 (model* or validity or value)).ti,ab,kf. or proportional hazards | 2620767 |

| | | |
|---|--|---------|
| | model*.ti,ab,kf. or r square*.ti,ab,kf. or regression.ti,ab,kf. or predict*.ti. or multivaria*.ti,ab,kf. | |
| 3 | (1 and 2) not (comment/ or editorial/ or letter/) not ((exp animals/ or exp models, animal/) not humans/) | 1193 |
| 4 | meta-analysis/ or meta-analysis as topic/ or (metaanaly* or meta-analy* or metanaly*).ti,ab,kf. or systematic review/ or cochrane.jw. or (prisma or prospero).ti,ab,kf. or ((systemati* or scoping or umbrella or "structured literature") adj3 (review* or overview*).ti,ab,kf. or (systemic* adj1 review*).ti,ab,kf. or ((systemati* or literature or database* or data-base*) adj10 search*).ti,ab,kf. or ((structured or comprehensive* or systemic*) adj3 search*).ti,ab,kf. or ((literature adj3 review*) and (search* or database* or data-base*).ti,ab,kf. or ("data extraction" or "data source*") and "study selection").ti,ab,kf. or ("search strategy" and "selection criteria").ti,ab,kf. or ("data source*" and "data synthesis").ti,ab,kf. or (medline or pubmed or embase or cochrane).ab. or ((critical or rapid) adj2 (review* or overview* or synthes*).ti. or (((critical* or rapid*) adj3 (review* or overview* or synthes*)) and (search* or database* or data-base*).ab. or (metasynthes* or meta-synthes*).ti,ab,kf. | 767408 |
| 5 | exp clinical trial/ or randomized controlled trial/ or exp clinical trials as topic/ or randomized controlled trials as topic/ or Random Allocation/ or Double-Blind Method/ or Single-Blind Method/ or (clinical trial, phase i or clinical trial, phase ii or clinical trial, phase iii or clinical trial, phase iv or controlled clinical trial or randomized controlled trial or multicenter study or clinical trial).pt. or random*.ti,ab. or (clinic* adj trial*).tw. or ((singl* or doubl* or treb* or tripl*) adj (blind\$3 or mask\$3)).tw. or Placebos/ or placebo*.tw. | 2763928 |
| 6 | Epidemiologic studies/ or case control studies/ or exp cohort studies/ or Controlled Before-After Studies/ or Case control.tw. or cohort.tw. or Cohort analy\$.tw. or (Follow up adj (study or studies)).tw. or (observational adj (study or studies)).tw. or Longitudinal.tw. or Retrospective*.tw. or prospective*.tw. or consecutive*.tw. or Cross sectional.tw. or Cross-sectional studies/ or historically controlled study/ or interrupted time series analysis/ [Onder exp cohort studies vallen ook longitudinale, prospectieve en retrospectieve studies] | 4801407 |
| 7 | Case-control Studies/ or clinical trial, phase ii/ or clinical trial, phase iii/ or clinical trial, phase iv/ or comparative study/ or control groups/ or controlled before-after studies/ or controlled clinical trial/ or double-blind method/ or historically controlled study/ or matched-pair analysis/ or single-blind method/ or (((control or controlled) adj6 (study or studies or trial)) or (compar* adj (study or studies)) or ((control or controlled) adj1 active) or "open label*" or ((double or two or three or multi or trial) adj (arm or arms)) or (allocat* adj10 (arm or arms)) or placebo* or "sham-control*" or ((single or double or triple or assessor) adj1 (blind* or masked)) or nonrandom* or "non-random*" or "quasi-experiment*" or "parallel group*" or "factorial trial" or "pretest posttest" or (phase adj5 (study or trial)) or (case* adj6 (matched or control*)) or (match* adj6 (pair or pairs or cohort* or control* or group* or healthy or age or sex or gender or patient* or subject* or participant*)) or (propensity adj6 (scor* or | 5760371 |

| | | |
|----|--|-----|
| | match*))) .ti,ab,kf. or (confounding adj6 adjust* .ti,ab. or (versus or vs or compar* .ti. or ((exp cohort studies/ or epidemiologic studies/ or multicenter study/ or observational study/ or seroepidemiologic studies/ or (cohort* or 'follow up' or followup or longitudinal* or prospective* or retrospective* or observational* or multicent* or 'multi-cent*' or consecutive* .ti,ab,kf.) and ((group or groups or subgroup* or versus or vs or compar* .ti,ab,kf. or ('odds ratio*' or 'relative odds' or 'risk ratio*' or 'relative risk*' or aor or arr or rrr).ab. or ("OR" or "RR") adj6 CI).ab.)) | |
| 8 | 3 and 4 - SR | 20 |
| 9 | (3 and 5) not 8 - RCT | 138 |
| 10 | (3 and (6 or 7)) not (8 or 9) - observationeel | 832 |
| 11 | 8 or 9 or 10 | 990 |

Module 2: Techniek van opereren bij APC-1 en APC-2 bekkenringletsels

Evidence tabel

| Study reference | Study characteristics | Patient characteristics ² | Intervention (I) | Comparison / control (C) ³ | Follow-up | Outcome measures and effect size ⁴ | Comments |
|-----------------|--|---|---|---|---|--|---|
| Avilucea (2016) | <p><u>Type of study:</u> Retrospective cohort study.</p> <p><u>Setting and country:</u> Level-I trauma center.</p> <p><u>Funding and conflicts of interest:</u> No external funding was received in support of this work.</p> <p>On the Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest forms, which are provided with the online version of the article, one or more of the authors checked</p> | <p><u>Inclusion criteria:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> APC-2 pelvic ring injury treated with a 3.5-mm 6-hole anterior symphyseal plate, with or without posterior fixation (a percutaneous partially threaded 7.0 to 7.3-mm iliosacral screw), and CT following surgical intervention to assess pelvic ring reduction and implant placement. <p><u>Exclusion criteria:</u></p> | <p><u>Describe intervention (treatment/procedure/test):</u></p> <p>Anterior plate only.</p> | <p><u>Describe control (treatment/procedure/test):</u></p> <p>Combined anterior and posterior fixation.</p> | <p><u>Length of follow-up:</u> Six months.</p> <p><u>Loss-to-follow-up:</u> None.</p> | <p>Implant failure (anterior fixation failure) I: 17/42 (40.5%) C: 5/92 (5.4%)</p> <p>Malunion I: 15/52 (35.7%) C: 1/92 (1.1%)</p> | <p><u>Author's conclusion:</u> Our study indicated that use of an anterior plate and supplemental posterior screw for fixation of APC-2 pelvic ring injuries significantly decreases the rate of anterior plate failure and malunion compared with use of an anterior plate alone. The potential for selection and detection bias introduced by our study design limited the strength of this conclusion.</p> |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | <p>“yes” to indicate that the author had a relevant financial relationship in the biomedical arena outside the submitted work.</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Patients with a fracture of the acetabulum, pubic ramus, or sacrum; • Patients with bilateral injury, open injury, or any urologic injury requiring surgical intervention. <p><u>N total at baseline:</u> Intervention: N = 42 Control: N = 92</p> <p><u>Important prognostic factors²:</u> <i>age ± SD:</i> <i>I: 36 years</i> <i>C: 40 years</i></p> <p><i>Sex:</i> <i>I: 83% M</i> <i>C: 81% M</i></p> <p>Groups comparable at baseline? Yes.</p> | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

Risk of bias tabel

| Author, year | Selection of participants | Exposure | Outcome of interest | Confounding-assessment | Confounding-analysis | Assessment of outcome | Follow up | Co-interventions | Overall Risk of bias |
|---------------------|---|---|--|--|---|---|--|--|---------------------------------|
| | <p>Was selection of exposed and non-exposed cohorts drawn from the same population?</p> | <p>Can we be confident in the assessment of exposure?</p> | <p>Can we be confident that the outcome of interest was not present at start of study?</p> | <p>Can we be confident in the assessment of confounding factors?</p> | <p>Did the study match exposed and unexposed for all variables that are associated with the outcome of interest or did the statistical analysis adjust for these confounding variables?</p> | <p>Can we be confident in the assessment of outcome?</p> | <p>Was the follow up of cohorts adequate? In particular, was outcome data complete or imputed?</p> | <p>Were co-interventions similar between groups?</p> | |
| | <p>Definitely yes, probably yes, probably yes, probably</p> | <p>Definitely yes, probably yes, probably no, definitely no</p> | <p>Definitely yes, probably yes, probably no, definitely no</p> | <p>Definitely yes, probably yes, probably no, definitely no</p> | <p>Definitely yes, probably yes, probably no, definitely no</p> | <p>Definitely yes, probably yes, probably no, definitely no</p> | <p>Definitely yes, probably yes, probably no, definitely no</p> | <p>Definitely yes, probably yes,</p> | <p>Low, Some concerns, High</p> |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
| | no, definitely no | | | | | | | probably no, definitely no | |
| Avilucea (2016) | Definitely yes. | Definitely yes. | Probably yes. | No information. | Probably no. | Probably yes. | Probably yes. | No information. | Some concerns |

Exclusie tabel

Niet van toepassing.

Zoekverantwoording

5 **Algemene informatie**

| | |
|--|---|
| Cluster/richtlijn: NVVH Bekkenringletsels | |
| Uitgangsvraag/modules: UV2 Welke operatietechniek heeft de voorkeur bij patiënten met anterieure-posterieure compressie (APC) type 1 en 2 bekkenringletsels? | |
| Database(s): Embase.com, Ovid/Medline | Datum: 8 januari 2024 |
| Periode: vanaf 2010 | Talen: geen restrictie |
| Literatuurspecialist: Alies Oost | Rayyan review: https://rayyan.ai/reviews/892209 |
| BMI-zoekblokken: voor verschillende opdrachten wordt (deels) gebruik gemaakt van de zoekblokken van BMI-Online https://blocks.bmi-online.nl/ | |
| Deduplication: voor het ontdebellen is gebruik gemaakt van http://dedupendnote.nl/ | |
| Toelichting: Voor deze vraag is gezocht op de elementen: <ul style="list-style-type: none">- APC bekkenringletsel- Symfyseplaat De sleutelartikelen worden gevonden met deze search m.u.v. PMID 29373447; deze komt niet door de filters voor studydesign. | |
| Te gebruiken voor richtlijntekst: In de databases Embase.com en Ovid/Medline is op 8 januari 2024 systematisch gezocht naar systematische reviews, RCTs en observationele studies over het gebruik van een symfyseplaat bij anterieure-posterieure compressie (APC) bekkenringletsels. De literatuurzoekactie leverde 125 unieke treffers op. | |

Zoekopbrengst

| | EMBASE | OID/MEDLINE | Ontdubbeld |
|------------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| SR | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| RCT | 11 | 15 | 20 |
| Observationele studies | 47 | 88 | 103 |
| Totaal | 59 | 105 | 125* |

*in Rayyan

Zoekstrategie

10

Embase.com

| No. | Query | Results |
|-----|---|---------|
| #1 | ('pelvic ring fracture'/exp OR 'pelvic ring injury'/exp OR 'pelvis ring disruption'/exp OR 'pelvis fracture'/de OR 'pelvis injury'/de OR (((('pelvic ring*' OR 'pelvis ring*' OR 'pelvic crescent' OR 'pelvis crescent' OR 'crescent pelvis' OR 'crescent pelvis') NEAR/3 (injur* OR trauma* OR broke* OR fractur* OR instabil* OR unstabl* OR disrupt*)):ti,ab,kw)) AND (((antero OR anterior) NEAR/2 posterior):ti,ab,kw) OR anteroposterior:ti,ab,kw OR 'open book':ti,ab,kw OR apc:ti,ab,kw OR apc1:ti,ab,kw OR apc2:ti,ab,kw) OR | 773 |

| | | |
|----|--|----------|
| | ((('open book' OR apc OR apc1 OR apc2) NEAR/4 (pelvis OR pelvic OR injur* OR fractur*)):ti,ab,kw) | |
| #2 | 'bone plate'/exp OR 'plate fixation'/exp OR 'orthopedic fixation device'/de OR (((symphyseal OR symphysis) NEAR/3 plat*):ti,ab,kw) OR (((bone OR anter* OR fixat* OR pelvic OR pelvis) NEAR/4 plat*):ti,ab,kw) OR (((apc OR apc1 OR apc2 OR 'open book' OR symphyseal OR symphysis) NEAR/4 fixat*):ti,ab,kw) | 48647 |
| #3 | #1 AND #2 | 124 |
| #4 | #3 NOT ('conference abstract'/it OR 'editorial'/it OR 'letter'/it OR 'note'/it) NOT (('animal'/exp OR 'animal experiment'/exp OR 'animal model'/exp OR 'nonhuman'/exp) NOT 'human'/exp) | 122 |
| #5 | #4 AND [2010-2024]/py | 96 |
| #6 | 'meta analysis'/exp OR 'meta analysis (topic)'/exp OR metaanaly*:ti,ab OR 'meta analy*':ti,ab OR metanaly*:ti,ab OR 'systematic review'/de OR 'cochrane database of systematic reviews'/jt OR prisma:ti,ab OR prospero:ti,ab OR (((systemati* OR scoping OR umbrella OR 'structured literature') NEAR/3 (review* OR overview*)):ti,ab) OR ((systemic* NEAR/1 review*):ti,ab) OR (((systemati* OR literature OR database* OR 'data base*') NEAR/10 search*):ti,ab) OR (((structured OR comprehensive* OR systemic*) NEAR/3 search*):ti,ab) OR (((literature NEAR/3 review*):ti,ab) AND (search*:ti,ab OR database*:ti,ab OR 'data base*':ti,ab)) OR (('data extraction':ti,ab OR 'data source*':ti,ab) AND 'study selection':ti,ab) OR ('search strategy':ti,ab AND 'selection criteria':ti,ab) OR ('data source*':ti,ab AND 'data synthesis':ti,ab) OR medline:ab OR pubmed:ab OR embase:ab OR cochrane:ab OR (((critical OR rapid) NEAR/2 (review* OR overview* OR synthes*)):ti) OR (((critical* OR rapid*) NEAR/3 (review* OR overview* OR synthes*)):ab) AND (search*:ab OR database*:ab OR 'data base*':ab)) OR metasynthes*:ti,ab OR 'meta synthes*':ti,ab | 992095 |
| #7 | 'clinical trial'/exp OR 'randomization'/exp OR 'single blind procedure'/exp OR 'double blind procedure'/exp OR 'crossover procedure'/exp OR 'placebo'/exp OR 'prospective study'/exp OR rct:ab,ti OR random*:ab,ti OR 'single blind':ab,ti OR 'randomised controlled trial':ab,ti OR 'randomized controlled trial'/exp OR placebo*:ab,ti | 3948122 |
| #8 | 'major clinical study'/de OR 'clinical study'/de OR 'case control study'/de OR 'family study'/de OR 'longitudinal study'/de OR 'retrospective study'/de OR 'prospective study'/de OR 'comparative study'/de OR 'cohort analysis'/de OR ((cohort NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) OR (('case control' NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) OR (('follow up' NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) OR (observational NEAR/1 (study OR studies)) OR ((epidemiologic NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) OR (('cross sectional' NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) | 8015733 |
| #9 | 'case control study'/de OR 'comparative study'/exp OR 'control group'/de OR 'controlled study'/de OR 'controlled clinical trial'/de OR 'crossover procedure'/de OR 'double blind procedure'/de OR 'phase 2 clinical trial'/de OR 'phase 3 clinical trial'/de OR 'phase 4 clinical trial'/de OR 'pretest posttest design'/de OR 'pretest posttest control group design'/de OR 'quasi experimental study'/de OR 'single blind procedure'/de OR 'triple blind procedure'/de OR (((control OR | 14724526 |

| | | |
|-----|---|----|
| | controlled) NEAR/6 trial):ti,ab,kw) OR (((control OR controlled) NEAR/6 (study OR studies)):ti,ab,kw) OR (((control OR controlled) NEAR/1 active):ti,ab,kw) OR 'open label*':ti,ab,kw OR (((double OR two OR three OR multi OR trial) NEAR/1 (arm OR arms)):ti,ab,kw) OR ((allocat* NEAR/10 (arm OR arms)):ti,ab,kw) OR placebo*:ti,ab,kw OR 'sham-control*':ti,ab,kw OR (((single OR double OR triple OR assessor) NEAR/1 (blind* OR masked)):ti,ab,kw) OR nonrandom*:ti,ab,kw OR 'non-random*':ti,ab,kw OR 'quasi-experiment*':ti,ab,kw OR crossover:ti,ab,kw OR 'cross over':ti,ab,kw OR 'parallel group*':ti,ab,kw OR 'factorial trial':ti,ab,kw OR ((phase NEAR/5 (study OR trial)):ti,ab,kw) OR ((case* NEAR/6 (matched OR control*)):ti,ab,kw) OR ((match* NEAR/6 (pair OR pairs OR cohort* OR control* OR group* OR healthy OR age OR sex OR gender OR patient* OR subject* OR participant*)):ti,ab,kw) OR ((propensity NEAR/6 (scor* OR match*)):ti,ab,kw) OR versus:ti OR vs:ti OR compar*:ti OR ((compar* NEAR/1 study):ti,ab,kw) OR (('major clinical study'/de OR 'clinical study'/de OR 'cohort analysis'/de OR 'observational study'/de OR 'cross-sectional study'/de OR 'multicenter study'/de OR 'correlational study'/de OR 'follow up'/de OR cohort*:ti,ab,kw OR 'follow up':ti,ab,kw OR followup:ti,ab,kw OR longitudinal*:ti,ab,kw OR prospective*:ti,ab,kw OR retrospective*:ti,ab,kw OR observational*:ti,ab,kw OR 'cross sectional*':ti,ab,kw OR cross?ectional*:ti,ab,kw OR multicent*:ti,ab,kw OR 'multi-cent*':ti,ab,kw OR consecutive*:ti,ab,kw) AND (group:ti,ab,kw OR groups:ti,ab,kw OR subgroup*:ti,ab,kw OR versus:ti,ab,kw OR vs:ti,ab,kw OR compar*:ti,ab,kw OR 'odds ratio*':ab OR 'relative odds*':ab OR 'risk ratio*':ab OR 'relative risk*':ab OR 'rate ratio':ab OR aor:ab OR arr:ab OR rrr:ab OR (('or' OR 'rr') NEAR/6 ci:ab))) | |
| #10 | #5 AND #6 - SR | 1 |
| #11 | #5 AND #7 NOT #10 - RCT | 11 |
| #12 | #5 AND (#8 OR #9) NOT (#10 OR #11) - observationeel | 47 |
| #13 | #10 OR #11 OR #12 | 59 |

Ovid/Medline

| # | Searches | Results |
|---|---|---------|
| 1 | (((*Fractures, Bone/ and *Pelvic Bones/) or (('pelvic ring*' or 'pelvis ring*' or 'pelvic crescent' or 'pelvis crescent' or 'crescent pelvic' or 'crescent pelvis') adj3 (injur* or trauma* or broke* or fractur* or instabil* or unstabl* or disrupt*)).ti,ab,kf.) and (((antero or anterior) adj2 posterior) or anteroposterior or 'open book' or apc or apc1 or apc2).ti,ab,kf.) or (('open book' or apc or apc1 or apc2) adj4 (pelvis or pelvic or injur* or fractur*)).ti,ab,kf. | 604 |
| 2 | Bone Plates/ or exp Fracture Fixation/ or Internal Fixators/ or ((symphyseal or symphysis) adj3 plat*).ti,ab,kf. or ((bone or anter* or fixat* or pelvic or pelvis) adj4 plat*).ti,ab,kf. or ((apc or apc1 or apc2 or 'open book' or symphyseal or symphysis) adj4 fixat*).ti,ab,kf. | 95626 |
| 3 | 1 and 2 | 253 |
| 4 | 3 not (comment/ or editorial/ or letter/) not ((exp animals/ or exp models, animal/) not humans/) | 252 |
| 5 | limit 4 to yr="2010 -Current" | 176 |

| | | |
|---|---|---------|
| 6 | meta-analysis/ or meta-analysis as topic/ or (metaanaly* or meta-analy* or metanaly*).ti,ab,kf. or systematic review/ or cochrane.jw. or (prisma or prospero).ti,ab,kf. or ((systemati* or scoping or umbrella or "structured literature") adj3 (review* or overview*)).ti,ab,kf. or (systemic* adj1 review*).ti,ab,kf. or ((systemati* or literature or database* or data-base*) adj10 search*).ti,ab,kf. or ((structured or comprehensive* or systemic*) adj3 search*).ti,ab,kf. or ((literature adj3 review*) and (search* or database* or data-base*)).ti,ab,kf. or (("data extraction" or "data source*") and "study selection").ti,ab,kf. or ("search strategy" and "selection criteria").ti,ab,kf. or ("data source*" and "data synthesis").ti,ab,kf. or (medline or pubmed or embase or cochrane).ab. or ((critical or rapid) adj2 (review* or overview* or synthes*)).ti. or (((critical* or rapid*) adj3 (review* or overview* or synthes*)) and (search* or database* or data-base*)).ab. or (metasynthes* or meta-synthes*).ti,ab,kf. | 717838 |
| 7 | exp clinical trial/ or randomized controlled trial/ or exp clinical trials as topic/ or randomized controlled trials as topic/ or Random Allocation/ or Double-Blind Method/ or Single-Blind Method/ or (clinical trial, phase i or clinical trial, phase ii or clinical trial, phase iii or clinical trial, phase iv or controlled clinical trial or randomized controlled trial or multicenter study or clinical trial).pt. or random*.ti,ab. or (clinic* adj trial*).tw. or ((singl* or doubl* or treb* or tripl*) adj (blind\$3 or mask\$3)).tw. or Placebos/ or placebo*.tw. | 2675595 |
| 8 | Epidemiologic studies/ or case control studies/ or exp cohort studies/ or Controlled Before-After Studies/ or Case control.tw. or cohort.tw. or Cohort analy\$.tw. or (Follow up adj (study or studies)).tw. or (observational adj (study or studies)).tw. or Longitudinal.tw. or Retrospective*.tw. or prospective*.tw. or consecutive*.tw. or Cross sectional.tw. or Cross-sectional studies/ or historically controlled study/ or interrupted time series analysis/ [Onder exp cohort studies vallen ook longitudinale, prospectieve en retrospectieve studies] | 4621279 |
| 9 | Case-control Studies/ or clinical trial, phase ii/ or clinical trial, phase iii/ or clinical trial, phase iv/ or comparative study/ or control groups/ or controlled before-after studies/ or controlled clinical trial/ or double-blind method/ or historically controlled study/ or matched-pair analysis/ or single-blind method/ or (((control or controlled) adj6 (study or studies or trial)) or (compar* adj (study or studies)) or ((control or controlled) adj1 active) or "open label*" or ((double or two or three or multi or trial) adj (arm or arms)) or (allocat* adj10 (arm or arms)) or placebo* or "sham-control*" or ((single or double or triple or assessor) adj1 (blind* or masked)) or nonrandom* or "non-random*" or "quasi-experiment*" or "parallel group*" or "factorial trial" or "pretest posttest" or (phase adj5 (study or trial)) or (case* adj6 (matched or control*)) or (match* adj6 (pair or pairs or cohort* or control* or group* or healthy or age or sex or gender or patient* or subject* or participant*)) or (propensity adj6 (scor* or match*))).ti,ab,kf. or (confounding adj6 adjust*).ti,ab. or (versus or vs or compar*).ti. or ((exp cohort studies/ or epidemiologic studies/ or multicenter study/ or observational study/ or seroepidemiologic studies/ or (cohort* or 'follow up' or followup or longitudinal* or prospective* or retrospective* or observational* or multigent* or 'multi-cent*' or consecutive*).ti,ab,kf.) and ((group or | 5593402 |

| | | |
|----|--|-----|
| | groups or subgroup* or versus or vs or compar*).ti,ab,kf. or ('odds ratio*' or 'relative odds' or 'risk ratio*' or 'relative risk*' or aor or arr or rrr).ab. or (("OR" or "RR") adj6 CI).ab.) | |
| 10 | 5 and 6 – SR | 2 |
| 11 | (5 and 7) not 10 - RCT | 15 |
| 12 | (5 and (8 or 9)) not (10 or 11) - observationeel | 88 |
| 13 | 10 or 11 or 12 | 105 |

Module 3: Tromboseprofylaxe

Evidence tabel

Niet van toepassing.

5

Risk of bias tabel

Niet van toepassing.

Exclusie tabel

| Reference | Reason for exclusion |
|--|--|
| Shu HT, Yu AT, Lim PK, Scolaro JA, Shafiq B. Chemoprophylaxis for venous thromboembolism in pelvic and/or acetabular fractures: A systematic review. <i>Injury</i> . 2022 Apr;53(4):1449-1454. doi: 10.1016/j.injury.2022.01.045. Epub 2022 Feb 5. PMID: 35148902. | The RCTs in this systematic review do not match the interventions under study in this guideline. |

10

Zoekverantwoording

Algemene informatie

| | |
|---|--|
| Cluster/richtlijn: NVVH Bekkenringletsels | |
| Uitgangsvraag/modules: UV3 Wat is de waarde van anti-tromboseprofylaxe bij patiënten met een bekkenringletsel? | |
| Database(s): Embase.com, Ovid/Medline | Datum: 3 september 2024 |
| Periode: vanaf 2000 | Talen: geen restrictie |
| Literatuurspecialist: Alies Oost | Rayyan: https://rayyan.ai/reviews/1142992 |
| BMI-zoekblokken: voor verschillende opdrachten wordt (deels) gebruik gemaakt van de zoekblokken van BMI-Online https://blocks.bmi-online.nl/ Deduplication: voor het ontdebellen is gebruik gemaakt van http://dedupendnote.nl/ | |
| Toelichting: Voor deze vraag is gezocht op de elementen: <ul style="list-style-type: none">- bekkenringletsel- tromboseprofylaxe De sleutelartikelen worden gevonden met deze search, m.u.v. het artikel van Wu (PMID 38652521). Deze wordt niet gevonden omdat in titel/ abstract/ trefwoorden niet blijkt dat er is gekeken naar bekkenringletsel. | |
| Te gebruiken voor richtlijntekst: In de databases Embase.com en Ovid/Medline is op 3 september 2024 systematisch gezocht naar systematische reviews, RCTs en observationele studies vanaf 2000 over tromboseprofylaxe bij patiënten met bekkenringletsel. De literatuurzoekactie leverde 382 unieke treffers op. | |

15 Zoekopbrengst

| | | |
|----|---|----------|
| | 'edoxaban'/exp OR 'edoxaban':ti,ab,kw OR 'endoxaban':ti,ab,kw OR 'nadroparin'/exp OR 'nadroparin*':ti,ab,kw OR 'fraxiparin*':ti,ab,kw OR 'enoxaparin'/exp OR 'enoxaparin*':ti,ab,kw OR 'lovenox':ti,ab,kw OR 'clexan*':ti,ab,kw OR 'dalteparin'/exp OR 'dalteparin*':ti,ab,kw OR 'acetylsalicylic acid'/exp OR 'acetyl* salicylic acid':ti,ab,kw OR 'acetylsalicylic acid':ti,ab,kw OR 'aspirin*':ti,ab,kw | |
| #3 | #1 AND #2 NOT ('conference abstract'/it OR 'editorial'/it OR 'letter'/it OR 'note'/it) NOT (('animal'/exp OR 'animal experiment'/exp OR 'animal model'/exp OR 'nonhuman'/exp) NOT 'human'/exp) | 690 |
| #4 | #3 AND [2000-2024]/py | 622 |
| #5 | 'meta analysis'/exp OR 'meta analysis (topic)'/exp OR metaanaly*':ti,ab OR 'meta analy*':ti,ab OR metanaly*':ti,ab OR 'systematic review'/de OR 'cochrane database of systematic reviews'/jt OR prisma:ti,ab OR prospero:ti,ab OR (((systemati* OR scoping OR umbrella OR 'structured literature') NEAR/3 (review* OR overview*)):ti,ab) OR ((systemic* NEAR/1 review*):ti,ab) OR (((systemati* OR literature OR database* OR 'data base*') NEAR/10 search*):ti,ab) OR (((structured OR comprehensive* OR systemic*) NEAR/3 search*):ti,ab) OR (((literature NEAR/3 review*):ti,ab) AND (search*':ti,ab OR database*':ti,ab OR 'data base*':ti,ab)) OR (('data extraction':ti,ab OR 'data source*':ti,ab) AND 'study selection':ti,ab) OR ('search strategy':ti,ab AND 'selection criteria':ti,ab) OR ('data source*':ti,ab AND 'data synthesis':ti,ab) OR medline:ab OR pubmed:ab OR embase:ab OR cochrane:ab OR (((critical OR rapid) NEAR/2 (review* OR overview* OR synthes*)):ti) OR (((critical* OR rapid*) NEAR/3 (review* OR overview* OR synthes*)):ab) AND (search*':ab OR database*':ab OR 'data base*':ab)) OR metasynthes*':ti,ab OR 'meta synthes*':ti,ab | 1057566 |
| #6 | 'clinical trial'/exp OR 'randomization'/exp OR 'single blind procedure'/exp OR 'double blind procedure'/exp OR 'crossover procedure'/exp OR 'placebo'/exp OR 'prospective study'/exp OR rct:ab,ti OR random*':ab,ti OR 'single blind':ab,ti OR 'randomised controlled trial':ab,ti OR 'randomized controlled trial'/exp OR placebo*':ab,ti | 4097794 |
| #7 | 'major clinical study'/de OR 'clinical study'/de OR 'case control study'/de OR 'family study'/de OR 'longitudinal study'/de OR 'retrospective study'/de OR 'prospective study'/de OR 'comparative study'/de OR 'cohort analysis'/de OR ((cohort NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) OR (('case control' NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) OR (('follow up' NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) OR (observational NEAR/1 (study OR studies)) OR ((epidemiologic NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) OR (('cross sectional' NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) | 8384736 |
| #8 | 'case control study'/de OR 'comparative study'/exp OR 'control group'/de OR 'controlled study'/de OR 'controlled clinical trial'/de OR 'crossover procedure'/de OR 'double blind procedure'/de OR 'phase 2 clinical trial'/de OR 'phase 3 clinical trial'/de OR 'phase 4 clinical trial'/de OR 'pretest posttest design'/de OR 'pretest | 15353266 |

| | | |
|-----|--|-----|
| | <p>posttest control group design'/de OR 'quasi experimental study'/de OR 'single blind procedure'/de OR 'triple blind procedure'/de OR (((control OR controlled) NEAR/6 trial):ti,ab,kw) OR (((control OR controlled) NEAR/6 (study OR studies)):ti,ab,kw) OR (((control OR controlled) NEAR/1 active):ti,ab,kw) OR 'open label*':ti,ab,kw OR (((double OR two OR three OR multi OR trial) NEAR/1 (arm OR arms)):ti,ab,kw) OR ((allocat* NEAR/10 (arm OR arms)):ti,ab,kw) OR placebo*:ti,ab,kw OR 'sham-control*':ti,ab,kw OR (((single OR double OR triple OR assessor) NEAR/1 (blind* OR masked)):ti,ab,kw) OR nonrandom*:ti,ab,kw OR 'non-random*':ti,ab,kw OR 'quasi-experiment*':ti,ab,kw OR crossover:ti,ab,kw OR 'cross over':ti,ab,kw OR 'parallel group*':ti,ab,kw OR 'factorial trial':ti,ab,kw OR ((phase NEAR/5 (study OR trial)):ti,ab,kw) OR ((case* NEAR/6 (matched OR control*)):ti,ab,kw) OR ((match* NEAR/6 (pair OR pairs OR cohort* OR control* OR group* OR healthy OR age OR sex OR gender OR patient* OR subject* OR participant*)):ti,ab,kw) OR ((propensity NEAR/6 (scor* OR match*)):ti,ab,kw) OR versus:ti OR vs:ti OR compar*:ti OR ((compar* NEAR/1 study):ti,ab,kw) OR (('major clinical study'/de OR 'clinical study'/de OR 'cohort analysis'/de OR 'observational study'/de OR 'cross-sectional study'/de OR 'multicenter study'/de OR 'correlational study'/de OR 'follow up'/de OR cohort*:ti,ab,kw OR 'follow up':ti,ab,kw OR followup:ti,ab,kw OR longitudinal*:ti,ab,kw OR prospective*:ti,ab,kw OR retrospective*:ti,ab,kw OR observational*:ti,ab,kw OR 'cross sectional*':ti,ab,kw OR cross?ectional*:ti,ab,kw OR multicent*:ti,ab,kw OR 'multi-cent*':ti,ab,kw OR consecutive*:ti,ab,kw) AND (group:ti,ab,kw OR groups:ti,ab,kw OR subgroup*:ti,ab,kw OR versus:ti,ab,kw OR vs:ti,ab,kw OR compar*:ti,ab,kw OR 'odds ratio*':ab OR 'relative odds':ab OR 'risk ratio*':ab OR 'relative risk*':ab OR 'rate ratio':ab OR aor:ab OR arr:ab OR rrr:ab OR (((or' OR 'rr') NEAR/6 ci):ab)))</p> | |
| #9 | #4 AND #5 - SR | 37 |
| #10 | #4 AND #6 NOT #9 - RCT | 84 |
| #11 | #4 AND (#7 OR #8) NOT (#9 OR #10) - observationeel | 237 |
| #12 | #9 OR #10 OR #11 | 358 |

Ovid/Medline

| # | Searches | Results |
|---|---|---------|
| 1 | (((pelvic or pelvis or sacrum or sacral or pubis or pubic) adj4 (injur* or trauma* or broke* or fractur* or instabil* or unstabl* or disrupt*)) or (('fragility fractur*' or 'osteoporo* fractur*') adj7 (pelvis or pelvic) or (('lateral compression' or lc or lc1 or lc2 or lc3 or 'anterior posterior compression' or apc or apc1 or apc2 or apc3 or 'vertical shear') adj4 (fractur* or injur*)) or (young adj2 burgess)).ti,ab,kf. | 13516 |
| 2 | exp Anticoagulants/ or exp Platelet Aggregation Inhibitors/ or thromboprophyla*.ti,ab,kf. or ((thrombo* or antithrombo* or vte) adj3 (prophylaxis or prophylactic or prevention)).ti,ab,kf. or (anti coagulant* or anticoagulant* or anticoagulat* or anti coagulat* or antithrombotic* or anti thrombotic* or 'antithrombos*' or 'anti | 509837 |

| | | |
|---|--|---------|
| | thrombos* or antithrombocytic* or 'anti thrombocytic*' or 'antiplatelet agent*' or 'antiplatelet drug*' or 'platelet aggregation inhibitor*' or 'platelet inhibitor*' or platelet antagonist* or 'thrombocyte aggregation inhibiting agent*' or 'thrombocyte aggregation inhibitor*' or doac*).ti,ab,kf. or oac.ti,ab,kf. or oacs.ti,ab,kf. or exp Heparin/ or exp Heparin, Low-Molecular-Weight/ or (heparin* or traxyparin* or lmwh).ti,ab,kf. or Vitamin K/ai or (antivitamin k or anti vitamin k or vitamin k antagonist* or vka or choay).ti,ab,kf. or 'nonvitamin k antagonist*'.ti,ab,kf. or noac.ti,ab,kf. or noacs.ti,ab,kf. or exp Rivaroxaban/ or 'rivaroxaban'.ti,ab,kf. or exp Dabigatran/ or 'dabigatran'.ti,ab,kf. or exp Warfarin/ or coumadin.ti,ab,kf. or 'warfarin*'.ti,ab,kf. or 'apixaban'.ti,ab,kf. or 'eliquis'.ti,ab,kf. or 'edoxaban'.ti,ab,kf. or 'endoxaban'.ti,ab,kf. or exp Nadroparin/ or 'nadroparin*'.ti,ab,kf. or 'fraxiparin*'.ti,ab,kf. or exp Enoxaparin/ or 'enoxaparin*'.ti,ab,kf. or 'lovenox'.ti,ab,kf. or 'clexan*'.ti,ab,kf. or exp Dalteparin/ or 'dalteparin*'.ti,ab,kf. or exp Aspirin/ or 'acetyl* salicylic acid'.ti,ab,kf. or 'acetylsalicylic acid'.ti,ab,kf. or 'aspirin*'.ti,ab,kf. | |
| 3 | (1 and 2) not (comment/ or editorial/ or letter/) not ((exp animals/ or exp models, animal/) not humans/) | 274 |
| 4 | limit 3 to yr="2000 -Current" | 222 |
| 5 | meta-analysis/ or meta-analysis as topic/ or (metaanaly* or meta-analy* or metanaly*).ti,ab,kf. or systematic review/ or cochrane.jw. or (prisma or prospero).ti,ab,kf. or ((systemati* or scoping or umbrella or "structured literature") adj3 (review* or overview*).ti,ab,kf. or (systemic* adj1 review*).ti,ab,kf. or ((systemati* or literature or database* or data-base*) adj10 search*).ti,ab,kf. or ((structured or comprehensive* or systemic*) adj3 search*).ti,ab,kf. or ((literature adj3 review*) and (search* or database* or data-base*).ti,ab,kf. or ("data extraction" or "data source*") and "study selection").ti,ab,kf. or ("search strategy" and "selection criteria").ti,ab,kf. or ("data source*" and "data synthesis").ti,ab,kf. or (medline or pubmed or embase or cochrane).ab. or ((critical or rapid) adj2 (review* or overview* or synthes*).ti. or (((critical* or rapid*) adj3 (review* or overview* or synthes*)) and (search* or database* or data-base*).ab. or (metasynthes* or meta-synthes*).ti,ab,kf. | 770687 |
| 6 | exp clinical trial/ or randomized controlled trial/ or exp clinical trials as topic/ or randomized controlled trials as topic/ or Random Allocation/ or Double-Blind Method/ or Single-Blind Method/ or (clinical trial, phase i or clinical trial, phase ii or clinical trial, phase iii or clinical trial, phase iv or controlled clinical trial or randomized controlled trial or multicenter study or clinical trial).pt. or random*.ti,ab. or (clinic* adj trial*).tw. or ((singl* or doubl* or treb* or tripl*) adj (blind\$3 or mask\$3)).tw. or Placebos/ or placebo*.tw. | 2770596 |
| 7 | Epidemiologic studies/ or case control studies/ or exp cohort studies/ or Controlled Before-After Studies/ or Case control.tw. or cohort.tw. or Cohort analy\$.tw. or (Follow up adj (study or studies)).tw. or (observational adj (study or studies)).tw. or Longitudinal.tw. or Retrospective*.tw. or prospective*.tw. or consecutive*.tw. or Cross sectional.tw. or Cross-sectional studies/ | 4813717 |

| | | |
|----|--|---------|
| | or historically controlled study/ or interrupted time series analysis/ [Onder exp cohort studies vallen ook longitudinale, prospectieve en retrospectieve studies] | |
| 8 | Case-control Studies/ or clinical trial, phase ii/ or clinical trial, phase iii/ or clinical trial, phase iv/ or comparative study/ or control groups/ or controlled before-after studies/ or controlled clinical trial/ or double-blind method/ or historically controlled study/ or matched-pair analysis/ or single-blind method/ or (((control or controlled) adj6 (study or studies or trial)) or (compar* adj (study or studies)) or ((control or controlled) adj1 active) or "open label*" or ((double or two or three or multi or trial) adj (arm or arms)) or (allocat* adj10 (arm or arms)) or placebo* or "sham-control*" or ((single or double or triple or assessor) adj1 (blind* or masked)) or nonrandom* or "non-random*" or "quasi-experiment*" or "parallel group*" or "factorial trial" or "pretest posttest" or (phase adj5 (study or trial)) or (case* adj6 (matched or control*)) or (match* adj6 (pair or pairs or cohort* or control* or group* or healthy or age or sex or gender or patient* or subject* or participant*)) or (propensity adj6 (scor* or match*))).ti,ab,kf. or (confounding adj6 adjust*).ti,ab. or (versus or vs or compar*).ti. or ((exp cohort studies/ or epidemiologic studies/ or multicenter study/ or observational study/ or seroepidemiologic studies/ or (cohort* or 'follow up' or followup or longitudinal* or prospective* or retrospective* or observational* or multitent* or 'multi-cent*' or consecutive*).ti,ab,kf.) and ((group or groups or subgroup* or versus or vs or compar*).ti,ab,kf. or ('odds ratio*' or 'relative odds' or 'risk ratio*' or 'relative risk*' or aor or arr or rrr).ab. or ("OR" or "RR") adj6 CI).ab.)) | 5771820 |
| 9 | 4 and 5 - SR | 11 |
| 10 | (4 and 6) not 9 - RCT | 30 |
| 11 | (4 and (7 or 8)) not (9 or 10) - observationeel | 91 |
| 12 | 9 or 10 or 11 | 132 |

Module 4: Diagnostiek bij FFP-letsels

Evidence tabel

| Study reference | Study characteristics | Patient characteristics | Index test (test of interest) | Reference test | Follow-up | Outcome measures and effect size | Comments |
|-----------------|--|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| Palm (2019) | <p><u>Type of study:</u> Retrospective pilot study.</p> <p><u>Setting and country:</u> Clinic, unclear.</p> <p><u>Funding and conflicts of interest:</u> The authors declare that they have no conflict of interest.</p> | <p><u>Inclusion criteria:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Age \geq 55 years Low-energy trauma or no memory of trauma DECT examination of the pelvis available MRI examination of the pelvis available Time between examinations: \leq 14 days <p><u>Exclusion criteria:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Age $<$ 55 years High-energy trauma No DECT examination of the pelvis available No MRI examination of the pelvis available | <p><u>Describe index test:</u> MRI</p> <p><u>Cut-off point(s):</u> Not reported.</p> <p><u>Comparator test:</u> DECT.</p> <p><u>Cut-off point(s):</u> Not reported.</p> | <p><u>Describe reference test:</u> CT</p> <p><u>Cut-off point(s):</u> Not reported.</p> | <p><u>Time between the index test and reference test:</u> Maximum of 14 days.</p> <p><u>For how many participants were no complete outcome data available?</u> N=0 (0%)</p> <p><u>Reasons for incomplete outcome data described?</u> Not relevant.</p> | <p>Sensitivity</p> <p><i>Overall</i> DECT: 100% MRI: 100% CT: 90.3 (95% CI 75.1 to 96.7)</p> <p><i>Ventral pelvic ring alterations</i> DECT: 100% MRI: 100% CT: 100%</p> <p><i>Dorsal pelvic ring alterations</i> DECT: 100% (95% CI 86.7 to 100) MRI: 100%</p> | <p><u>Author's conclusion</u> Our study shows DECT to be reliable and superior to conventional CT in terms of oedema detection and specific fracture classification in FFP. DECT thus combines the advantages of conventional CT (good</p> |

| Study reference | Study characteristics | Patient characteristics | Index test (test of interest) | Reference test | Follow-up | Outcome measures and effect size | Comments |
|-----------------|-----------------------|--|-------------------------------|----------------|-----------|---|--|
| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Time between the examinations: > 14 days • Bone marrow disease • Metastasis in the pelvis • Metal implant in the pelvis • Pregnancy <p><u>N=46</u></p> <p><u>Prevalence:</u> Not reported.</p> <p><u>Mean age ± SD:</u> Not reported.</p> <p><u>Sex: % M / % F</u> Not reported.</p> <p><u>Other important characteristics:</u> Not reported.</p> | | | | <p>CT: 68% (95% CI 48.4 to 82.8)</p> <p>Specificity <i>Overall</i> DECT: 100% MRI: 100% CT: 90.3 (95% CI 75.1 to 96.7)</p> <p><i>Ventral pelvic ring alterations</i> DECT: 100% MRI: 100% CT: 100%</p> <p><i>Dorsal pelvic ring alterations</i> DECT: 100% (95% CI 84.5 to 100) MRI: 100% (95% CI 84.5 to 100) CT: 100% (95% CI 84.5 to 100)</p> | <p>visualisation of bone matter) and MRI (medullary cavity and visualisation of occult fractures).</p> |

Risk of bias tabel

| Study reference | Patient selection | Index test | Reference standard | Flow and timing | Comments with respect to applicability |
|-----------------|---|--|--|---|--|
| Palm (2019) | <p><u>Was a consecutive or random sample of patients enrolled?</u> Yes, patients who had presented in the clinic between 1 December 2015 and 1 June 2018 with a suspected fragility fracture of the pelvic ring.</p> <p><u>Was a case-control design avoided?</u> Yes/No/Unclear</p> <p><u>Did the study avoid inappropriate exclusions?</u> Yes/No/Unclear</p> | <p><u>Were the index test results interpreted without knowledge of the results of the reference standard?</u> Yes, The images were evaluated using a set procedure. After the CT and MRI data sets had been acquired, they were assessed by a radiologist specialised in musculoskeletal injuries, in randomised order, blinded and without clinical information.</p> <p><u>If a threshold was used, was it pre-specified?</u> Unclear</p> | <p><u>Is the reference standard likely to correctly classify the target condition?</u> Yes</p> <p><u>Were the reference standard results interpreted without knowledge of the results of the index test?</u> Yes</p> | <p><u>Was there an appropriate interval between index test(s) and reference standard?</u> Yes, time between index and reference was 14 days maximum.</p> <p><u>Did all patients receive a reference standard?</u> Yes</p> <p><u>Did patients receive the same reference standard?</u> Yes</p> <p><u>Were all patients included in the analysis?</u> Yes</p> | <p><u>Are there concerns that the included patients do not match the review question?</u> No</p> <p><u>Are there concerns that the index test, its conduct, or interpretation differ from the review question?</u> No</p> <p><u>Are there concerns that the target condition as defined by the reference standard does not match the review question?</u> No</p> |

| Study reference | Patient selection | Index test | Reference standard | Flow and timing | Comments with respect to applicability |
|-----------------|--|--|---|--|--|
| | <p>CONCLUSION: Could the selection of patients have introduced bias?</p> <p>RISK: LOW</p> | <p>CONCLUSION: Could the conduct or interpretation of the index test have introduced bias?</p> <p>RISK: LOW</p> | <p>CONCLUSION: Could the reference standard, its conduct, or its interpretation have introduced bias?</p> <p>RISK: LOW</p> | <p>CONCLUSION Could the patient flow have introduced bias?</p> <p>RISK: LOW</p> | |

Exclusie tabel

| Reference | Reason for exclusion |
|--|--|
| Mennen AHM, Blokland AS, Maas M, van Embden D. Imaging of pelvic ring fractures in older adults and its clinical implications-a systematic review. Osteoporos Int. 2023 Sep;34(9):1549-1559. doi: 10.1007/s00198-023-06812-9. Epub 2023 Jun 7. PMID: 37286662; PMCID: PMC10427539. | Non-comparative studies that did not match de PICRO of this guideline. |
| Graul I, Vogt S, Strube P, Hölzl A. Significance of Lumbar MRI in Diagnosis of Sacral Insufficiency Fracture. Global Spine J. 2021 Oct;11(8):1197-1201. doi: 10.1177/2192568220941821. Epub 2020 Aug 4. PMID: 32748639; PMCID: PMC8453668. | Wrong population and no comparison with reference test. |
| Nüchtern JV, Hartel MJ, Henes FO, Groth M, Jauch SY, Haegele J, Briem D, Hoffmann M, Lehmann W, Rueger JM, Großterlinden LG. Significance of clinical examination, CT and MRI scan in the diagnosis of posterior pelvic ring fractures. Injury. 2015 Feb;46(2):315-9. doi: 10.1016/j.injury.2014.10.050. Epub 2014 Oct 22. PMID: 25527459. | Wrong comparison of diagnostic modalities. |

Zoekverantwoording

Algemene informatie

| | |
|--|---|
| Cluster/richtlijn: NVVH Bekkenringletsels | |
| Uitgangsvraag/modules: UV4 Wat is de optimale diagnostische modaliteit voor het aantonen/uitsluiten van FFP bekkenringletsels? | |
| Database(s): Embase.com, Ovid/Medline | Datum: 9 januari 2024 |
| Periode: vanaf 2000 | Talen: geen restrictie |
| Literatuurspecialist: Alies Oost | Rayyan review: https://rayyan.ai/reviews/893084 |
| BMI-zoekblokken: voor verschillende opdrachten wordt (deels) gebruik gemaakt van de zoekblokken van BMI-Online https://blocks.bmi-online.nl/ Deduplication: voor het ontdebellen is gebruik gemaakt van http://dedupendnote.nl/ | |
| Toelichting: Voor deze vraag is gezocht op de elementen: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - FFP bekkenringletsel - MRI - Röntgenfoto - Dual energy CT - Diagnostisch filter Het sleutelartikel wordt gevonden met deze search | |
| Te gebruiken voor richtlijntekst: In de databases Embase.com en Ovid/Medline is op 9 januari 2024 systematisch gezocht naar systematische reviews, RCTs en observationele studies over de diagnostische waarde van beeldvormende diagnostiek (MRI, röntgenfoto, dual energy CT) bij (verdenking op) FFP bekkenringletsel. De literatuurzoekactie leverde 64 unieke treffers op. | |

Zoekopbrengst

| | EMBASE | OVID/MEDLINE | Ontdubbeld |
|------------------------|--------|--------------|------------|
| SR | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| RCT | 18 | 8 | 22 |
| Observationele studies | 30 | 20 | 39 |
| Totaal | 50 | 30 | 64* |

**in Rayyan*

Zoekstrategie

5

Embase.com

| No. | Query | Results |
|-----|---|---------|
| #1 | ((('fragility fractur*' OR 'osteoporo* fractur*') NEAR/7 (pelvis OR pelvic)):ti,ab,kw) OR (('pelvic ring fracture'/exp OR 'pelvic ring injury'/exp OR 'pelvis ring disruption'/exp OR 'pelvis fracture'/exp OR 'pelvis injury'/exp OR (('pelvic ring*' OR 'pelvis ring*' OR 'pelvic crescent' OR 'pelvis crescent' OR 'crescent pelvic' OR 'crescent pelvis') NEAR/3 (injur* OR trauma* OR broke* OR fractur* OR instabil* OR unstabl* OR disrupt*)):ti,ab,kw)) AND ('fragility fracture'/exp OR (((fragility OR osteoporo*) NEAR/3 (fractur* OR injur*)):ti,ab,kw))) | 961 |
| #2 | 'nuclear magnetic resonance imaging'/exp OR 'mri scanner'/exp OR ('magnetic resonance':ti,ab,kw AND (image:ti,ab,kw OR images:ti,ab,kw OR imaging:ti,ab,kw)) OR mri:ti,ab,kw OR mris:ti,ab,kw OR nmr:ti,ab,kw OR mra:ti,ab,kw OR mras:ti,ab,kw OR zeugmatograph*:ti,ab,kw OR 'mr tomography':ti,ab,kw OR 'mr tomographies':ti,ab,kw OR 'mr tomographic':ti,ab,kw OR 'mr imag*':ti,ab,kw OR 'proton spin':ti,ab,kw OR ((magneti*:ti,ab,kw OR 'chemical shift':ti,ab,kw) AND imaging:ti,ab,kw) OR fmri:ti,ab,kw OR fmr:ti,ab,kw OR rsfmri:ti,ab,kw | 1612592 |
| #3 | 'pelvis radiography'/exp OR 'x ray pelvimetry'/exp OR 'radiography'/de OR 'bone radiography'/de OR pelviradiograph*:ti,ab,kw OR radiopelvimetry:ti,ab,kw OR radiograph*:ti,ab,kw OR radioimag*:ti,ab,kw OR radiophotograph*:ti,ab,kw OR radiogram*:ti,ab,kw OR roentgen*:ti,ab,kw OR 'x ray*':ti,ab,kw OR xray*:ti,ab,kw | 1098123 |
| #4 | 'dual energy computed tomography'/exp OR dect:ti,ab,kw OR (('computer assisted tomography'/exp OR 'cat scan':ti,ab,kw OR ((compute* NEAR/3 tomograph*):ti,ab,kw) OR ct:ti,ab,kw) AND 'dual energy':ti,ab,kw) | 12337 |
| #5 | 'sensitivity and specificity'/de OR sensitivity:ab,ti OR specificity:ab,ti OR predict*:ab,ti OR 'roc curve':ab,ti OR 'receiver operator':ab,ti OR 'receiver operators':ab,ti OR likelihood:ab,ti OR 'diagnostic error'/exp OR 'diagnostic accuracy'/exp OR 'diagnostic test accuracy study'/exp OR 'inter observer':ab,ti OR 'intra observer':ab,ti OR interobserver:ab,ti OR intraobserver:ab,ti OR validity:ab,ti OR | 6290715 |

| | | |
|-----|--|----------|
| | kappa:ab,ti OR reliability:ab,ti OR reproducibility:ab,ti OR ((test NEAR/2 're-test'):ab,ti) OR ((test NEAR/2 'retest'):ab,ti) OR 'reproducibility'/exp OR accuracy:ab,ti OR 'differential diagnosis'/exp OR 'validation study'/de OR 'measurement precision'/exp OR 'diagnostic value'/exp OR 'reliability'/exp OR 'predictive value'/exp OR ppv:ti,ab,kw OR npv:ti,ab,kw OR (((false OR true) NEAR/3 (negative OR positive)):ti,ab) | |
| #6 | #1 AND (#2 OR #3 OR #4) AND #5 | 77 |
| #7 | #6 NOT ('conference abstract'/it OR 'editorial'/it OR 'letter'/it OR 'note'/it) NOT (('animal'/exp OR 'animal experiment'/exp OR 'animal model'/exp OR 'nonhuman'/exp) NOT 'human'/exp) | 62 |
| #8 | #7 AND [2000-2024]/py | 59 |
| #9 | 'meta analysis'/exp OR 'meta analysis (topic)'/exp OR metaanaly*:ti,ab OR 'meta analy*':ti,ab OR metanaly*:ti,ab OR 'systematic review'/de OR 'cochrane database of systematic reviews'/jt OR prisma:ti,ab OR prospero:ti,ab OR (((systemati* OR scoping OR umbrella OR 'structured literature') NEAR/3 (review* OR overview*)):ti,ab) OR ((systemic* NEAR/1 review*):ti,ab) OR (((systemati* OR literature OR database* OR 'data base*') NEAR/10 search*):ti,ab) OR (((structured OR comprehensive* OR systemic*) NEAR/3 search*):ti,ab) OR (((literature NEAR/3 review*):ti,ab) AND (search*:ti,ab OR database*:ti,ab OR 'data base*':ti,ab)) OR (('data extraction':ti,ab OR 'data source*':ti,ab) AND 'study selection':ti,ab) OR ('search strategy':ti,ab AND 'selection criteria':ti,ab) OR ('data source*':ti,ab AND 'data synthesis':ti,ab) OR medline:ab OR pubmed:ab OR embase:ab OR cochrane:ab OR (((critical OR rapid) NEAR/2 (review* OR overview* OR synthes*)):ti) OR (((critical* OR rapid*) NEAR/3 (review* OR overview* OR synthes*)):ab) AND (search*:ab OR database*:ab OR 'data base*':ab)) OR metasynthes*:ti,ab OR 'meta synthes*':ti,ab | 992618 |
| #10 | 'clinical trial'/exp OR 'randomization'/exp OR 'single blind procedure'/exp OR 'double blind procedure'/exp OR 'crossover procedure'/exp OR 'placebo'/exp OR 'prospective study'/exp OR rct:ab,ti OR random*:ab,ti OR 'single blind':ab,ti OR 'randomised controlled trial':ab,ti OR 'randomized controlled trial'/exp OR placebo*:ab,ti | 3949518 |
| #11 | 'major clinical study'/de OR 'clinical study'/de OR 'case control study'/de OR 'family study'/de OR 'longitudinal study'/de OR 'retrospective study'/de OR 'prospective study'/de OR 'comparative study'/de OR 'cohort analysis'/de OR ((cohort NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) OR (('case control' NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) OR (('follow up' NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) OR (observational NEAR/1 (study OR studies)) OR ((epidemiologic NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) OR (('cross sectional' NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) | 8019216 |
| #12 | 'case control study'/de OR 'comparative study'/exp OR 'control group'/de OR 'controlled study'/de OR 'controlled clinical trial'/de OR 'crossover procedure'/de OR 'double blind | 14730652 |

| | | |
|-----|---|----|
| | <p>procedure'/de OR 'phase 2 clinical trial'/de OR 'phase 3 clinical trial'/de OR 'phase 4 clinical trial'/de OR 'pretest posttest design'/de OR 'pretest posttest control group design'/de OR 'quasi experimental study'/de OR 'single blind procedure'/de OR 'triple blind procedure'/de OR (((control OR controlled) NEAR/6 trial):ti,ab,kw) OR (((control OR controlled) NEAR/6 (study OR studies)):ti,ab,kw) OR (((control OR controlled) NEAR/1 active):ti,ab,kw) OR 'open label*':ti,ab,kw OR (((double OR two OR three OR multi OR trial) NEAR/1 (arm OR arms)):ti,ab,kw) OR ((allocat* NEAR/10 (arm OR arms)):ti,ab,kw) OR placebo*:ti,ab,kw OR 'sham-control*':ti,ab,kw OR (((single OR double OR triple OR assessor) NEAR/1 (blind* OR masked)):ti,ab,kw) OR nonrandom*:ti,ab,kw OR 'non-random*':ti,ab,kw OR 'quasi-experiment*':ti,ab,kw OR crossover:ti,ab,kw OR 'cross over':ti,ab,kw OR 'parallel group*':ti,ab,kw OR 'factorial trial':ti,ab,kw OR ((phase NEAR/5 (study OR trial)):ti,ab,kw) OR ((case* NEAR/6 (matched OR control*)):ti,ab,kw) OR ((match* NEAR/6 (pair OR pairs OR cohort* OR control* OR group* OR healthy OR age OR sex OR gender OR patient* OR subject* OR participant*)):ti,ab,kw) OR ((propensity NEAR/6 (scor* OR match*)):ti,ab,kw) OR versus:ti OR vs:ti OR compar*:ti OR ((compar* NEAR/1 study):ti,ab,kw) OR (('major clinical study'/de OR 'clinical study'/de OR 'cohort analysis'/de OR 'observational study'/de OR 'cross-sectional study'/de OR 'multicenter study'/de OR 'correlational study'/de OR 'follow up'/de OR cohort*:ti,ab,kw OR 'follow up':ti,ab,kw OR followup:ti,ab,kw OR longitudinal*:ti,ab,kw OR prospective*:ti,ab,kw OR retrospective*:ti,ab,kw OR observational*:ti,ab,kw OR 'cross sectional*':ti,ab,kw OR cross?ectional*:ti,ab,kw OR multicent*:ti,ab,kw OR 'multi-cent*':ti,ab,kw OR consecutive*:ti,ab,kw) AND (group:ti,ab,kw OR groups:ti,ab,kw OR subgroup*:ti,ab,kw OR versus:ti,ab,kw OR vs:ti,ab,kw OR compar*:ti,ab,kw OR 'odds ratio*':ab OR 'relative odds':ab OR 'risk ratio*':ab OR 'relative risk*':ab OR 'rate ratio':ab OR aor:ab OR arr:ab OR rrr:ab OR (((('or' OR 'rr') NEAR/6 ci):ab)))</p> | |
| #13 | #8 AND #9 - SR | 2 |
| #14 | #8 AND #10 NOT #13 - RCT | 18 |
| #15 | #8 AND (#11 OR #12) NOT (#13 OR #14) - observationeel | 30 |
| #16 | #13 OR #14 OR #15 | 50 |
| #17 | 37286662:ui | 1 |
| #18 | #16 AND #17 – sleutelartikel wordt gevonden | 1 |

Ovid/Medline

| # | Searches | Results |
|---|---|---------|
| 1 | (('fragility fractur*' or 'osteoporos* fractur*') adj7 (pelvis or pelvic)).ti,ab,kf. or (((exp Fractures, Bone/ and (exp Pelvic Bones/ or exp Pelvis/)) or (('pelvic ring*' or 'pelvis ring*' or 'pelvic crescent' or 'pelvis crescent' or 'crescent pelvic' or | 513 |

| | | |
|---|---|---------|
| | 'crescent pelvis') adj3 (injur* or trauma* or broke* or fractur* or instabil* or unstabl* or disrupt*).ti,ab,kf.) and (exp Osteoporotic Fractures/ or ((fragility or osteoporo*) adj3 (fractur* or injur*).ti,ab,kf.)) | |
| 2 | exp magnetic resonance imaging/ or ("magnetic resonance" and (image or images or imaging)).ti,ab,kf. or mri.ti,ab,kf. or mris.ti,ab,kf. or nmr.ti,ab,kf. or mra.ti,ab,kf. or mras.ti,ab,kf. or zeugmatograph*.ti,ab,kf. or "mr tomography".ti,ab,kf. or "mr tomographies".ti,ab,kf. or "mr tomographic".ti,ab,kf. or 'mr imag*.ti,ab,kf. or "proton spin".ti,ab,kf. or ((magneti* or "chemical shift") and imaging).ti,ab,kf. or fmri.ti,ab,kf. or fmrri.ti,ab,kf. or rsmri.ti,ab,kf. | 977205 |
| 3 | Radiography/ or pelviradiograph*.ti,ab,kf. or radiopelvmetry.ti,ab,kf. or radiograph*.ti,ab,kf. or radioimag*.ti,ab,kf. or radiophotograph*.ti,ab,kf. or radiogram*.ti,ab,kf. or (roentgen* or 'x ray*' or xray*).ti,ab,kf. | 965108 |
| 4 | exp Radiography, Dual-Energy Scanned Projection/ or dect.ti,ab,kf. or ((exp Tomography, X-Ray Computed/ or computed tomograph*.ti,ab,kf. or ct.ti,ab,kf. or cts.ti,ab,kf. or cat scan*.ti,ab,kf. or computer assisted tomograph*.ti,ab,kf. or computerized tomograph*.ti,ab,kf. or computerised tomograph*.ti,ab,kf. or computed x ray tomograph*.ti,ab,kf. or computed xray tomograph*.ti,ab,kf.) and 'dual energy'.ti,ab,kf.) | 8408 |
| 5 | exp "Sensitivity and Specificity"/ or (sensitivity or specificity).ti,ab. or (predict* or ROC-curve or receiver-operator*).ti,ab. or (likelihood or LR*).ti,ab. or exp Diagnostic Errors/ or (inter-observer or intra-observer or interobserver or intraobserver or validity or kappa or reliability).ti,ab. or reproducibility.ti,ab. or (test adj2 (re-test or retest)).ti,ab. or "Reproducibility of Results"/ or accuracy.ti,ab. or Diagnosis, Differential/ or Validation Study/ or ((false or true) adj3 (negative or positive)).ti,ab. | 4981453 |
| 6 | 1 and (2 or 3 or 4) and 5 | 45 |
| 7 | 6 not (comment/ or editorial/ or letter/) not ((exp animals/ or exp models, animal/) not humans/) | 45 |
| 8 | limit 7 to yr="2000 -Current" | 41 |
| 9 | meta-analysis/ or meta-analysis as topic/ or (metaanaly* or meta-analy* or metanaly*).ti,ab,kf. or systematic review/ or cochrane.jw. or (prisma or prospero).ti,ab,kf. or ((systemati* or scoping or umbrella or "structured literature") adj3 (review* or overview*).ti,ab,kf. or (systemic* adj1 review*).ti,ab,kf. or ((systemati* or literature or database* or data-base*) adj10 search*).ti,ab,kf. or ((structured or comprehensive* or systemic*) adj3 search*).ti,ab,kf. or ((literature adj3 review*) and (search* or database* or data-base*).ti,ab,kf. or ("data extraction" or "data source") and "study selection").ti,ab,kf. or ("search strategy" and | 717841 |

| | | |
|----|--|---------|
| | "selection criteria").ti,ab,kf. or ("data source*" and "data synthesis").ti,ab,kf. or (medline or pubmed or embase or cochrane).ab. or ((critical or rapid) adj2 (review* or overview* or synthes*)).ti. or (((critical* or rapid*) adj3 (review* or overview* or synthes*)) and (search* or database* or data-base*)).ab. or (metasynthes* or meta-synthes*).ti,ab,kf. | |
| 10 | exp clinical trial/ or randomized controlled trial/ or exp clinical trials as topic/ or randomized controlled trials as topic/ or Random Allocation/ or Double-Blind Method/ or Single-Blind Method/ or (clinical trial, phase i or clinical trial, phase ii or clinical trial, phase iii or clinical trial, phase iv or controlled clinical trial or randomized controlled trial or multicenter study or clinical trial).pt. or random*.ti,ab. or (clinic* adj trial*).tw. or ((singl* or doubl* or treb* or tripl*) adj (blind\$3 or mask\$3)).tw. or Placebos/ or placebo*.tw. | 2675494 |
| 11 | Epidemiologic studies/ or case control studies/ or exp cohort studies/ or Controlled Before-After Studies/ or Case control.tw. or cohort.tw. or Cohort analy\$.tw. or (Follow up adj (study or studies)).tw. or (observational adj (study or studies)).tw. or Longitudinal.tw. or Retrospective*.tw. or prospective*.tw. or consecutive*.tw. or Cross sectional.tw. or Cross-sectional studies/ or historically controlled study/ or interrupted time series analysis/ [Onder exp cohort studies vallen ook longitudinale, prospectieve en retrospectieve studies] | 4621252 |
| 12 | Case-control Studies/ or clinical trial, phase ii/ or clinical trial, phase iii/ or clinical trial, phase iv/ or comparative study/ or control groups/ or controlled before-after studies/ or controlled clinical trial/ or double-blind method/ or historically controlled study/ or matched-pair analysis/ or single-blind method/ or (((control or controlled) adj6 (study or studies or trial)) or (compar* adj (study or studies)) or ((control or controlled) adj1 active) or "open label*" or ((double or two or three or multi or trial) adj (arm or arms)) or (allocat* adj10 (arm or arms)) or placebo* or "sham-control*" or ((single or double or triple or assessor) adj1 (blind* or masked)) or nonrandom* or "non-random*" or "quasi-experiment*" or "parallel group*" or "factorial trial" or "pretest posttest" or (phase adj5 (study or trial)) or (case* adj6 (matched or control*)) or (match* adj6 (pair or pairs or cohort* or control* or group* or healthy or age or sex or gender or patient* or subject* or participant*)) or (propensity adj6 (scor* or match*))).ti,ab,kf. or (confounding adj6 adjust*).ti,ab. or (versus or vs or compar*).ti. or ((exp cohort studies/ or epidemiologic studies/ or multicenter study/ or observational study/ or seroepidemiologic studies/ or (cohort* or 'follow up' or followup or longitudinal* or prospective* or retrospective* or observational* or | 5593196 |

| | | |
|----|---|----|
| | multicent* or 'multi-cent*' or consecutive*).ti,ab,kf.) and ((group or groups or subgroup* or versus or vs or compar*).ti,ab,kf. or ('odds ratio*' or 'relative odds' or 'risk ratio*' or 'relative risk*' or aor or arr or rrr).ab. or ("OR" or "RR") adj6 CI).ab.)) | |
| 13 | 8 and 9 - SR | 2 |
| 14 | (8 and 10) not 13 - RCT | 8 |
| 15 | (8 and (11 or 12)) not (13 or 14) - observationeel | 20 |
| 16 | 13 or 14 or 15 | 30 |
| 17 | 37286662.ui. | 1 |
| 18 | 16 and 17 – sleutelartikel wordt gevonden | 1 |

Module 5: Chirurgische behandeling bij FFP-letsels

Evidence tabel

| Study reference | Study characteristics | Patient characteristics ² | Intervention (I) | Comparison / control (C) ³ | Follow-up | Outcome measures and effect size ⁴ | Comments |
|-----------------------|---|--|---|--|---|---|---|
| Thiesen (2023) | <p><u>Type of study:</u> Pilot RCT.</p> <p><u>Setting and country:</u> University Medical Center Hamburg-Eppendorf.</p> <p><u>Funding and conflicts of interest:</u> Open Access funding enabled and organized by Projekt DEAL.</p> | <p><u>Inclusion criteria:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Patients older than 60 years with a type B2.1 or FFP II posterior pelvic ring fracture and a fracture age of less than 3 weeks. Patients under 60 years who had a previously confirmed history of osteoporosis. <p><u>Exclusion criteria:</u></p> | <p><u>Describe intervention (treatment/procedure/test):</u></p> <p>Surgical treatment: percutaneous minimally invasive navigated S1 sacroiliac screw osteosynthesis with additional stabilization of the anterior pelvic ring using a supraacetabular external fixator within the first 3</p> | <p><u>Describe control (treatment/procedure/test):</u></p> <p>Comprehensive conservative treatment: not specified.</p> | <p><u>Length of follow-up:</u> 12 months.</p> <p><u>Loss-to-follow-up:</u> N=10 (25.6%)</p> | <p>1-year mortality I: 3/17 (17.6%) C: 1/22 (4.5%)</p> <p>Complications I: 3*/17 (17.6%) C: 0/18 (0%)</p> <p>*One patient was diagnosed with a pin infection and loosening of the external fixator needing removal of the fixator. In another patient, asymptomatic loosening of the SI-screw was</p> | <p><u>Author's conclusion:</u> The result of this randomized controlled pilot trial indicates that surgical treatment of FFP II fractures in geriatric patients may not be superior to conservative treatment. Non-displaced posterior pelvic ring fractures (FFP II) in an older population may be treated with comprehensive conservative therapy (analgesia and physical</p> |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|------------------------------|--|--|---|---|
| | <p>The authors declare no competing interests.</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Metastatic tumors in the pelvis; • Pathologic fractures; • High-energy trauma mechanism. <p><u>N total at baseline:</u> Intervention: N = 17 Control: N = 22</p> <p><u>Important prognostic factors²:</u> <i>age ± SD:</i> <i>I: 77.5 (11.0) years</i> <i>C: 83.7 (8.9) years</i></p> <p><i>Sex:</i> <i>I: 3/17 M</i> <i>C: 0/22 M</i></p> <p>Groups comparable at baseline? Yes.</p> | <p>days after admission.</p> | | | <p>noted, without the need for revision. A third patients had an infection of the surgical site due to inadequate wound care at the nursing home.</p> | <p>therapy with full weight bearing). It is crucial to note that if early mobilization is not possible, a switch to operative treatment should occur promptly, rather than attempting conservative management for an extended period. Vigilant follow-up is essential to prevent prolonged immobilization and detect any fracture progression. The methodology used in this pilot trial may be valuable for designing larger, multi-center trials to confirm these findings and improve clinical decision-making for FFP II fractures in the elderly.</p> |
|--|--|--|------------------------------|--|--|---|---|

Risk of bias tabel

| Study reference (first author, publication year) | Was the allocation sequence adequately generated? | Was the allocation adequately concealed? | Blinding: Was knowledge of the allocated interventions adequately prevented? Were patients/healthcare providers/data collectors/assessors/data analysts blinded? | Was loss to follow-up (missing outcome data) infrequent? | Are reports of the study free of selective outcome reporting? | Was the study apparently free of other problems that could put it at a risk of bias? | Overall risk of bias If applicable/necessary, per outcome measure LOW Some concerns HIGH |
|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|---|
| Thiesen (2023) | Definitely yes Reason: a previously prepared randomization list with a random sequence of zeros and ones was | No information | Definitely no Reason: due to the nature of the intervention, blinding of patients and health care providers was not possible. | Probably no Reason: at 1-year follow-up, loss-to-follow-up rate was higher in the surgical group than conservative | Definitely yes Reason: all outcomes in methods section are reported in the results section. | Definitely yes Reason: no other sources of bias present | Low (mortality) Low (complications) High (quality of life) High (pain) Low (reintervention) |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--------------------------|--|--|--|
| | used. No information about how the sequence of zeros and ones was generated. | | | group (17.6% vs. 13.6%). | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--------------------------|--|--|--|

Exclusie tabel

| Author and year | Reason for exclusion |
|--|--|
| <p>Aigner R, Föhr J, Lenz J, Knauf T, Bäumlein M, Ruchholtz S, Oberkircher L, Hack J. Cemented Sacroiliac Screw Fixation versus Conservative Therapy in Fragility Fractures of the Posterior Pelvic Ring: A Matched-Pair Analysis of a Prospective Observational Study. <i>J Clin Med</i>. 2023 Sep 8;12(18):5850. doi: 10.3390/jcm12185850. PMID: 37762790; PMCID: PMC10531520.</p> | <p>Observational study</p> |
| <p>Briggs P, King SW, Staniland T, Gopal S, Shah R, Chimutengwende-Gordon M. A Systematic Review of Sacral Insufficiency Fractures: Treatment Modalities and Outcomes. <i>Cureus</i>. 2023 Jul 11;15(7):e41745. doi: 10.7759/cureus.41745. PMID: 37575865; PMCID: PMC10415627.</p> | <p>Wrong patient population (sacral fractures)</p> |
| <p>Dalos D, Guttowski D, Thiesen DM, Berger-Groch J, Fensky F, Frosch KH, Hartel MJ. Operative versus conservative treatment in pelvic ring fractures with sacral involvement. <i>Orthop Traumatol Surg Res</i>. 2024 Apr;110(2):103691. doi: 10.1016/j.otsr.2023.103691. Epub 2023 Sep 21. PMID: 37741442.</p> | <p>Observational study</p> |
| <p>Gericke L, Fritz A, Osterhoff G, Josten C, Pieroh P, Höch A. Percutaneous operative treatment of fragility fractures of the pelvis may not increase the general rate of complications compared to non-operative treatment. <i>Eur J Trauma Emerg Surg</i>. 2022 Oct;48(5):3729-3735. doi: 10.1007/s00068-021-01660-w. Epub 2021 Apr 3. PMID: 33811488; PMCID: PMC9532300.</p> | <p>Observational study</p> |
| <p>Nuber S, Ritter B, Fenwick A, Förch S, Wanzl M, Nuber M, Mayr E. Midterm follow-up of elderly patients with fragility fractures of the pelvis: A prospective cohort-study comparing operative and non-operative treatment according to a therapeutic algorithm. <i>Injury</i>. 2022 Feb;53(2):496-505. doi: 10.1016/j.injury.2021.09.044. Epub 2021 Oct 1. PMID: 34629169.</p> | <p>Observational study</p> |
| <p>Timmer RA, Verhage SM, Krijnen P, Meylaerts SAG, Schipper IB. Indications for surgical fixation of low-energy pelvic ring fractures in elderly: a systematic review. <i>Arch Orthop Trauma Surg</i>. 2023 May;143(5):2417-2428. doi: 10.1007/s00402-022-04438-w. Epub 2022 Apr 25. PMID: 35462589; PMCID: PMC10110636.</p> | <p>Wrong patient population used (patients with sacral fragility fractures) and wrong comparison</p> |
| <p>Wilson DGG, Kelly J, Rickman M. Operative management of fragility fractures of the pelvis - a systematic review. <i>BMC Musculoskelet Disord</i>.</p> | <p>No patient-reported outcomes</p> |

Zoekverantwoording

Algemene informatie

| | |
|---|---|
| Cluster/richtlijn: NVVH Bekkenringletsels | |
| Uitgangsvraag/modules: UV5 Wat is de waarde van chirurgische behandeling van FFP letsels? | |
| Database(s): Embase.com, Ovid/Medline | Datum: 10 januari 2024 |
| Periode: geen restrictie | Talen: geen restrictie |
| Literatuurspecialist: Alies Oost | Rayyan review: https://rayyan.ai/reviews/894581 |
| BMI-zoekblokken: voor verschillende opdrachten wordt (deels) gebruik gemaakt van de zoekblokken van BMI-Online https://blocks.bmi-online.nl/ | |
| Deduplication: voor het ontdebellen is gebruik gemaakt van http://dedupendnote.nl/ | |
| Toelichting: Voor deze vraag is gezocht op de elementen: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ouderen - bekkenfractuur (sacrum, bekkenring, ramus superior/inferior fracturen) - chirurgie <p>→ Het sleutelartikel wordt gevonden met deze search</p> <p>→ Om de relevantie van de gevonden referenties te vergroten en omdat het resultaat anders erg groot zou worden is ervoor gekozen om de term Aged in Embase als major Emtree term te gebruiken en in Medline als Focus term.</p> | |
| Te gebruiken voor richtlijntekst: In de databases Embase.com en Ovid/Medline is op 10 januari 2024 systematisch gezocht naar systematische reviews, RCTs en observationele studies over chirurgie bij ouderen met FFP letsel. De literatuurzoekactie leverde 476 unieke treffers op. | |

5 Zoekopbrengst

| | EMBASE | OID/MEDLINE | Ontdubbeld |
|------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| SR | 19 | 17 | 25 |
| RCT | 86 | 32 | 97 |
| Observationele studies | 268 | 266 | 354 |
| Totaal | 373 | 315 | 476* |

*in Rayyan

Zoekstrategie

Embase.com

| No. | Query | Results |
|-----|---|---------|
| #1 | 'aged'/exp/mj OR 'geriatrics'/exp OR 'geriatric assessment'/exp OR 'geriatric patient'/exp OR 'elderly care'/exp OR 'frailty'/exp OR 'senile dementia'/exp OR elder*:ti,ab,kw OR eldest:ti,ab,kw OR frail*:ti,ab,kw OR geriatri*:ti,ab,kw OR ((oldest NEXT/1 old*):ti,ab,kw) OR ((very NEXT/1 old*):ti,ab,kw) OR senior*:ti,ab,kw OR senium:ti,ab,kw OR septuagenarian*:ti,ab,kw OR octagenarian*:ti,ab,kw OR octogenarian*:ti,ab,kw OR | 1116036 |

| | | |
|----|--|---------|
| | nonagenarian*:ti,ab,kw OR centarian*:ti,ab,kw OR centenarian*:ti,ab,kw OR supercentenarian*:ti,ab,kw OR ((older NEXT/1 (man OR men OR male* OR woman OR women OR female*)):ti,ab,kw) OR (((old OR older) NEXT/1 (age* OR subject* OR patient* OR pts OR adult* OR population* OR person* OR people OR citizen*)):ti,ab,kw) OR ((senil* NEAR/3 (dement* OR confus* OR alzheimer*)):ti,ab,kw) | |
| #2 | 'pelvis fracture'/de OR 'sacrum fracture'/exp OR 'pubis fracture'/exp OR 'pelvis injury'/de OR 'pelvic ring fracture'/exp OR 'pelvic ring injury'/exp OR 'pelvis ring disruption'/exp OR (('fracture'/de OR 'fracture dislocation'/exp OR 'impaction fracture'/exp OR 'microfracture (injury)'/exp OR 'multiple fracture'/exp OR 'open fracture'/exp OR 'pathologic fracture'/exp OR 'stress fracture'/exp OR fractur*:ti,ab,kw) AND ('pelvis'/de OR 'sacrum'/exp OR 'hip bone'/exp OR (((superior OR inferior) NEAR/3 'ramus'):ti,ab,kw))) OR (((pelvic OR pelvis OR sacrum OR sacral OR pubis OR pubic OR ilium OR 'iliac crest' OR 'iliac fossa' OR ischium OR 'ramus superior' OR 'superior ramus' OR 'ramus inferior' OR 'inferior ramus' OR rami) NEAR/3 (injur* OR trauma* OR broke* OR fractur* OR instabil* OR unstabl* OR disrupt*)):ti,ab,kw) | 24723 |
| #3 | 'pelvis surgery'/de OR 'surgery'/de OR 'orthopedic surgery'/exp OR 'minimally invasive surgery'/exp OR 'surgical technique'/de OR 'fracture fixation'/exp OR 'orthopedic fixation device'/de OR 'bone implant'/exp OR 'osteosynthesis material'/exp OR 'internal fixator'/de OR 'external fixator'/de OR 'surgical risk'/exp OR surgic*:ti,ab,kw OR surger*:ti,ab,kw OR operation*:ti,ab,kw OR operative:ti,ab,kw OR laparoscop*:ti,ab,kw OR osteosynthesis:ti,ab,kw OR 'osteo synthesis':ti,ab,kw OR (((percutan* OR external OR fractur* OR bone* OR plat* OR screw* OR 'spino pelvic') NEAR/3 fixat*)):ti,ab,kw) | 4518038 |
| #4 | #1 AND #2 AND #3 | 777 |
| #5 | #4 NOT ('conference abstract'/it OR 'editorial'/it OR 'letter'/it OR 'note'/it) NOT (('animal'/exp OR 'animal experiment'/exp OR 'animal model'/exp OR 'nonhuman'/exp) NOT 'human'/exp) | 570 |
| #6 | 'meta analysis'/exp OR 'meta analysis (topic)'/exp OR metaanaly*:ti,ab OR 'meta analy*':ti,ab OR metanaly*:ti,ab OR 'systematic review'/de OR 'cochrane database of systematic reviews'/jt OR prisma:ti,ab OR prospero:ti,ab OR (((systemati* OR scoping OR umbrella OR 'structured literature') NEAR/3 (review* OR overview*)):ti,ab) OR ((systemic* NEAR/1 review*):ti,ab) OR (((systemati* OR literature OR database* OR 'data base*') NEAR/10 search*):ti,ab) OR (((structured OR comprehensive* OR systemic*) NEAR/3 search*):ti,ab) OR (((literature NEAR/3 review*):ti,ab) AND (search*:ti,ab OR database*:ti,ab OR 'data base*':ti,ab)) OR (('data extraction':ti,ab OR 'data source*':ti,ab) AND 'study selection':ti,ab) OR ('search strategy':ti,ab AND 'selection criteria':ti,ab) OR ('data source*':ti,ab AND 'data synthesis':ti,ab) OR medline:ab OR pubmed:ab OR embase:ab OR cochrane:ab OR (((critical OR rapid) NEAR/2 (review* OR overview* OR synthes*)):ti) OR (((critical* OR rapid*) NEAR/3 (review* OR overview* OR synthes*)):ab) AND | 993022 |

| | | |
|----|--|----------|
| | (search*:ab OR database*:ab OR 'data base*':ab) OR metasynthes*:ti,ab OR 'meta synthes*':ti,ab | |
| #7 | 'clinical trial'/exp OR 'randomization'/exp OR 'single blind procedure'/exp OR 'double blind procedure'/exp OR 'crossover procedure'/exp OR 'placebo'/exp OR 'prospective study'/exp OR rct:ab,ti OR random*:ab,ti OR 'single blind':ab,ti OR 'randomised controlled trial':ab,ti OR 'randomized controlled trial'/exp OR placebo*:ab,ti | 3950426 |
| #8 | 'major clinical study'/de OR 'clinical study'/de OR 'case control study'/de OR 'family study'/de OR 'longitudinal study'/de OR 'retrospective study'/de OR 'prospective study'/de OR 'comparative study'/de OR 'cohort analysis'/de OR ((cohort NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) OR (('case control' NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) OR (('follow up' NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) OR (observational NEAR/1 (study OR studies)) OR ((epidemiologic NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) OR (('cross sectional' NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) | 8021760 |
| #9 | 'case control study'/de OR 'comparative study'/exp OR 'control group'/de OR 'controlled study'/de OR 'controlled clinical trial'/de OR 'crossover procedure'/de OR 'double blind procedure'/de OR 'phase 2 clinical trial'/de OR 'phase 3 clinical trial'/de OR 'phase 4 clinical trial'/de OR 'pretest posttest design'/de OR 'pretest posttest control group design'/de OR 'quasi experimental study'/de OR 'single blind procedure'/de OR 'triple blind procedure'/de OR (((control OR controlled) NEAR/6 trial):ti,ab,kw) OR (((control OR controlled) NEAR/6 (study OR studies)):ti,ab,kw) OR (((control OR controlled) NEAR/1 active):ti,ab,kw) OR 'open label*':ti,ab,kw OR (((double OR two OR three OR multi OR trial) NEAR/1 (arm OR arms)):ti,ab,kw) OR ((allocat* NEAR/10 (arm OR arms)):ti,ab,kw) OR placebo*:ti,ab,kw OR 'sham-control*':ti,ab,kw OR (((single OR double OR triple OR assessor) NEAR/1 (blind* OR masked)):ti,ab,kw) OR nonrandom*:ti,ab,kw OR 'non-random*':ti,ab,kw OR 'quasi-experiment*':ti,ab,kw OR crossover:ti,ab,kw OR 'cross over':ti,ab,kw OR 'parallel group*':ti,ab,kw OR 'factorial trial':ti,ab,kw OR ((phase NEAR/5 (study OR trial)):ti,ab,kw) OR ((case* NEAR/6 (matched OR control*)):ti,ab,kw) OR ((match* NEAR/6 (pair OR pairs OR cohort* OR control* OR group* OR healthy OR age OR sex OR gender OR patient* OR subject* OR participant*)):ti,ab,kw) OR ((propensity NEAR/6 (scor* OR match*)):ti,ab,kw) OR versus:ti OR vs:ti OR compar*:ti OR ((compar* NEAR/1 study):ti,ab,kw) OR (('major clinical study'/de OR 'clinical study'/de OR 'cohort analysis'/de OR 'observational study'/de OR 'cross-sectional study'/de OR 'multicenter study'/de OR 'correlational study'/de OR 'follow up'/de OR cohort*:ti,ab,kw OR 'follow up':ti,ab,kw OR followup:ti,ab,kw OR longitudinal*:ti,ab,kw OR prospective*:ti,ab,kw OR retrospective*:ti,ab,kw OR observational*:ti,ab,kw OR cross sectional*:ti,ab,kw OR cross?ectional*:ti,ab,kw OR multicent*:ti,ab,kw OR 'multi-cent*':ti,ab,kw OR consecutive*:ti,ab,kw) AND (group:ti,ab,kw OR groups:ti,ab,kw OR subgroup*:ti,ab,kw OR versus:ti,ab,kw OR vs:ti,ab,kw OR compar*:ti,ab,kw OR 'odds ratio*':ab OR 'relative odds':ab OR 'risk | 14733862 |

| | | |
|-----|---|-----|
| | ratio*:ab OR 'relative risk*':ab OR 'rate ratio':ab OR aor:ab OR arr:ab OR rrr:ab OR (('or' OR 'rr') NEAR/6 ci):ab))) | |
| #10 | #5 AND #6 - SR | 19 |
| #11 | #5 AND #7 NOT #10 - RCT | 86 |
| #12 | #5 AND (#8 OR #9) NOT (#10 OR #11) - observationeel | 268 |
| #13 | #10 OR #11 OR #12 | 373 |
| #14 | 34419037:ui | 1 |
| #15 | #13 AND #14 – sleutelartikel wordt gevonden | 1 |

Ovid/Medline

| # | Searches | Results |
|---|--|---------|
| 1 | exp *Aged/ or exp Geriatrics/ or exp "Homes for the Aged"/ or exp "Health Services for the Aged"/ or exp Geriatric Psychiatry/ or exp Geriatric Nursing/ or elder*.ti,ab,kf. or eldest.ti,ab,kf. or frail*.ti,ab,kf. or geriatri*.ti,ab,kf. or 'oldest old*'.ti,ab,kf. or 'very old*'.ti,ab,kf. or senior*.ti,ab,kf. or senium.ti,ab,kf. or septuagenarian*.ti,ab,kf. or octagenarian*.ti,ab,kf. or octogenarian*.ti,ab,kf. or nonagenarian*.ti,ab,kf. or centarian*.ti,ab,kf. or centenarian*.ti,ab,kf. or supercentenarian*.ti,ab,kf. or (older adj (man or men or male* or woman or women or female*)).ti,ab,kf. or ((old or older) adj (age* or subject* or patient* or pts or adult* or population* or person* or people or citizen*)).ti,ab,kf. or (senil* adj3 (dement* or confus* or alzheimer*)).ti,ab,kf. | 789911 |
| 2 | ((Fractures, Bone/ or exp Fracture Dislocation/ or exp Fractures, Closed/ or exp Fractures, Comminuted/ or exp Fractures, Compression/ or exp Fractures, Malunited/ or exp Fractures, Multiple/ or exp Fractures, Open/ or exp Fractures, Spontaneous/ or exp Fractures, Stress/ or exp Fractures, Ununited/ or exp Osteoporotic Fractures/ or fractur*.ti,ab,kf.) and (Pelvic Bones/ or Ilium/ or Ischium/ or Pubic Bone/ or exp Pelvis/ or exp Sacrum/ or ((superior or inferior) adj3 'ramus').ti,ab,kf.) or ((pelvic or pelvis or sacrum or sacral or pubis or pubic or ilium or 'iliac crest' or 'iliac fossa' or ischium or 'ramus superior' or 'superior ramus' or 'ramus inferior' or 'inferior ramus' or rami) adj3 (injur* or trauma* or broke* or fractur* or instabil* or unstabl* or disrupt*)).ti,ab,kf. | 15314 |
| 3 | exp Surgical Procedures, Operative/ or exp Specialties, Surgical/ or exp Orthopedic Fixation Devices/ or surgic*.ti,ab,kf. or surger*.ti,ab,kf. or operation*.ti,ab,kf. or operative.ti,ab,kf. or laparoscop*.ti,ab,kf. or osteosynthesis.ti,ab,kf. or 'osteo synthesis'.ti,ab,kf. or ((percutan* or external or fractur* or bone* or plat* or screw* or 'spino pelvic') adj3 fixat*).ti,ab,kf. | 5248618 |
| 4 | 1 and 2 and 3 | 527 |
| 5 | 4 not (comment/ or editorial/ or letter/) not ((exp animals/ or exp models, animal/) not humans/) | 522 |
| 6 | meta-analysis/ or meta-analysis as topic/ or (metaanaly* or meta-analy* or metanaly*).ti,ab,kf. or systematic review/ or cochrane.jw. or (prisma or prospero).ti,ab,kf. or ((systemati* or scoping or umbrella or "structured literature") adj3 (review* or overview*)).ti,ab,kf. or (systemic* adj1 review*).ti,ab,kf. or ((systemati* or literature or database* or data-base*) adj10 search*).ti,ab,kf. or ((structured or | 718116 |

| | | |
|----|---|---------|
| | comprehensive* or systemic*) adj3 search*).ti,ab,kf. or ((literature adj3 review*) and (search* or database* or data-base*).ti,ab,kf. or (("data extraction" or "data source*") and "study selection").ti,ab,kf. or ("search strategy" and "selection criteria").ti,ab,kf. or ("data source*" and "data synthesis").ti,ab,kf. or (medline or pubmed or embase or cochrane).ab. or ((critical or rapid) adj2 (review* or overview* or synthes*).ti. or (((critical* or rapid*) adj3 (review* or overview* or synthes*)) and (search* or database* or data-base*).ab. or (metasynthes* or meta-synthes*).ti,ab,kf. | |
| 7 | exp clinical trial/ or randomized controlled trial/ or exp clinical trials as topic/ or randomized controlled trials as topic/ or Random Allocation/ or Double-Blind Method/ or Single-Blind Method/ or (clinical trial, phase i or clinical trial, phase ii or clinical trial, phase iii or clinical trial, phase iv or controlled clinical trial or randomized controlled trial or multicenter study or clinical trial).pt. or random*.ti,ab. or (clinic* adj trial*).tw. or ((singl* or doubl* or treb* or tripl*) adj (blind\$3 or mask\$3)).tw. or Placebos/ or placebo*.tw. | 2676015 |
| 8 | Epidemiologic studies/ or case control studies/ or exp cohort studies/ or Controlled Before-After Studies/ or Case control.tw. or cohort.tw. or Cohort analy\$.tw. or (Follow up adj (study or studies)).tw. or (observational adj (study or studies)).tw. or Longitudinal.tw. or Retrospective*.tw. or prospective*.tw. or consecutive*.tw. or Cross sectional.tw. or Cross-sectional studies/ or historically controlled study/ or interrupted time series analysis/ [Onder exp cohort studies vallen ook longitudinale, prospectieve en retrospectieve studies] | 4622270 |
| 9 | Case-control Studies/ or clinical trial, phase ii/ or clinical trial, phase iii/ or clinical trial, phase iv/ or comparative study/ or control groups/ or controlled before-after studies/ or controlled clinical trial/ or double-blind method/ or historically controlled study/ or matched-pair analysis/ or single-blind method/ or (((control or controlled) adj6 (study or studies or trial)) or (compar* adj (study or studies)) or ((control or controlled) adj1 active) or "open label*" or ((double or two or three or multi or trial) adj (arm or arms)) or (allocat* adj10 (arm or arms)) or placebo* or "sham-control*" or ((single or double or triple or assessor) adj1 (blind* or masked)) or nonrandom* or "non-random*" or "quasi-experiment*" or "parallel group*" or "factorial trial" or "pretest posttest" or (phase adj5 (study or trial)) or (case* adj6 (matched or control*)) or (match* adj6 (pair or pairs or cohort* or control* or group* or healthy or age or sex or gender or patient* or subject* or participant*)) or (propensity adj6 (scor* or match*))).ti,ab,kf. or (confounding adj6 adjust*).ti,ab. or (versus or vs or compar*).ti. or ((exp cohort studies/ or epidemiologic studies/ or multicenter study/ or observational study/ or seroepidemiologic studies/ or (cohort* or 'follow up' or followup or longitudinal* or prospective* or retrospective* or observational* or multigent* or 'multi-cent*' or consecutive*).ti,ab,kf.) and ((group or groups or subgroup* or versus or vs or compar*).ti,ab,kf. or ('odds ratio*' or 'relative odds' or 'risk ratio*' or 'relative risk*' or aor or arr or rrr).ab. or (("OR" or "RR") adj6 CI).ab.)) | 5594184 |
| 10 | 5 and 6 - SR | 17 |
| 11 | (5 and 7) not 10 - RCT | 32 |

| | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 12 | (5 and (8 or 9)) not (10 or 11) - observationeel | 266 |
| 13 | 10 or 11 or 12 | 315 |
| 14 | 34419037.ui. | 1 |
| 15 | 13 and 14 – sleutelartikel wordt gevonden | 1 |

Module 6: Vroeg belasten versus laat belasten bij bekkenringletsels

Evidence tabel

Niet van toepassing.

5

Risk of bias tabel

Niet van toepassing.

Exclusie tabel

| Reference | Reason for exclusion |
|--|------------------------------------|
| Marchand LS, Working ZM, Rane AA, Elliott IS, Howenstein A, Haller JM, Rothberg DL, Higgins TF. Unstable Pelvic Ring Injuries: How Soon Can Patients Safely Bear Weight? J Orthop Trauma. 2019 Feb;33(2):71-77. doi: 10.1097/BOT.0000000000001356. PMID: 30688836. | Wrong comparison of interventions. |

10

Zoekverantwoording

Algemene informatie

| | |
|---|--|
| Cluster/richtlijn: NVVH Bekkenringletsels | |
| Uitgangsvraag/modules: Module 6 Wat is de waarde van vroeg belasten na chirurgische of conservatieve behandeling van een bekkenringletsel? | |
| Database(s): Embase.com, Ovid/Medline | Datum: 12 augustus 2024 |
| Periode: geen restrictie | Talen: geen restrictie |
| Literatuurspecialist: Alies Oost | Rayyan: https://rayyan.ai/reviews/1120405 |
| BMI-zoekblokken: voor verschillende opdrachten wordt (deels) gebruik gemaakt van de zoekblokken van BMI-Online https://blocks.bmi-online.nl/ | |
| Deduplication: voor het ontdebelen is gebruik gemaakt van http://dedupendnote.nl/ | |
| Toelichting: Voor deze vraag is gezocht op de elementen: <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Bekkenringletsel- (Vroeg) belasten De sleutelartikelen worden gevonden met deze search. | |
| Te gebruiken voor richtlijntekst: In de databases Embase.com en Ovid/Medline is op 12 augustus 2024 systematisch gezocht naar systematische reviews, RCTs en observationele studies over (vroeg) belasten bij bekkenringletsel. De literatuurzoekactie leverde 394 unieke treffers op. | |

Zoekopbrengst

| | EMBASE | OVID/MEDLINE | Ontdubbeld |
|----|--------|--------------|------------|
| SR | 19 | 14 | 22 |

| | | |
|---------|---|--------------|
| #6 | 'major clinical study'/de OR 'clinical study'/de OR 'case control study'/de OR 'family study'/de OR 'longitudinal study'/de OR 'retrospective study'/de OR 'prospective study'/de OR 'comparative study'/de OR 'cohort analysis'/de OR ((cohort NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) OR (('case control' NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) OR (('follow up' NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) OR (observational NEAR/1 (study OR studies)) OR ((epidemiologic NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) OR (('cross sectional' NEAR/1 (study OR studies)):ab,ti) | 8358324 |
| #7 | 'case control study'/de OR 'comparative study'/exp OR 'control group'/de OR 'controlled study'/de OR 'controlled clinical trial'/de OR 'crossover procedure'/de OR 'double blind procedure'/de OR 'phase 2 clinical trial'/de OR 'phase 3 clinical trial'/de OR 'phase 4 clinical trial'/de OR 'pretest posttest design'/de OR 'pretest posttest control group design'/de OR 'quasi experimental study'/de OR 'single blind procedure'/de OR 'triple blind procedure'/de OR (((control OR controlled) NEAR/6 trial):ti,ab,kw) OR (((control OR controlled) NEAR/6 (study OR studies)):ti,ab,kw) OR (((control OR controlled) NEAR/1 active):ti,ab,kw) OR 'open label*':ti,ab,kw OR (((double OR two OR three OR multi OR trial) NEAR/1 (arm OR arms)):ti,ab,kw) OR ((allocat* NEAR/10 (arm OR arms)):ti,ab,kw) OR placebo*:ti,ab,kw OR 'sham-control*':ti,ab,kw OR (((single OR double OR triple OR assessor) NEAR/1 (blind* OR masked)):ti,ab,kw) OR nonrandom*:ti,ab,kw OR 'non-random*':ti,ab,kw OR 'quasi-experiment*':ti,ab,kw OR crossover:ti,ab,kw OR 'cross over':ti,ab,kw OR 'parallel group*':ti,ab,kw OR 'factorial trial':ti,ab,kw OR ((phase NEAR/5 (study OR trial)):ti,ab,kw) OR ((case* NEAR/6 (matched OR control*)):ti,ab,kw) OR ((match* NEAR/6 (pair OR pairs OR cohort* OR control* OR group* OR healthy OR age OR sex OR gender OR patient* OR subject* OR participant*)):ti,ab,kw) OR ((propensity NEAR/6 (scor* OR match*)):ti,ab,kw) OR versus:ti OR vs:ti OR compar*:ti OR ((compar* NEAR/1 study):ti,ab,kw) OR (('major clinical study'/de OR 'clinical study'/de OR 'cohort analysis'/de OR 'observational study'/de OR 'cross-sectional study'/de OR 'multicenter study'/de OR 'correlational study'/de OR 'follow up'/de OR cohort*:ti,ab,kw OR 'follow up':ti,ab,kw OR followup:ti,ab,kw OR longitudinal*:ti,ab,kw OR prospective*:ti,ab,kw OR retrospective*:ti,ab,kw OR observational*:ti,ab,kw OR 'cross sectional*':ti,ab,kw OR cross?ectional*:ti,ab,kw OR multigent*:ti,ab,kw OR 'multi-cent*':ti,ab,kw OR consecutive*:ti,ab,kw) AND (group:ti,ab,kw OR groups:ti,ab,kw OR subgroup*:ti,ab,kw OR versus:ti,ab,kw OR vs:ti,ab,kw OR compar*:ti,ab,kw OR 'odds ratio*':ab OR 'relative odds':ab OR 'risk ratio*':ab OR 'relative risk*':ab OR 'rate ratio':ab OR aor:ab OR arr:ab OR rrr:ab OR (((or' OR 'rr') NEAR/6 ci):ab))) | 1530874 0 |
| #8 | #3 AND #4 - SR | 19 |
| #9 | #3 AND #5 NOT #8 - RCT | 66 |
| #1 0 | #3 AND (#6 OR #7) NOT (#8 OR #9) - observationeel | 238 |
| #1 1 | #8 OR #9 OR #10 | 323 |

Ovid/Medline

| # | Searches | Results |
|---|---|---------|
| 1 | ((((pelvic or pelvis or sacrum or sacral or pubis or pubic) adj3 (injur* or trauma* or broke* or fractur* or instabil* or unstabl* or disrupt*)) or (('fragility fractur*' or 'osteoporos* fractur*') adj7 (pelvis or pelvic)) or (('lateral compression' or lc or lc1) adj4 (fractur* or injur*)) or (young adj2 burgess)).ti,ab,kf. | 12363 |
| 2 | exp Weight-Bearing/ or exp Early Ambulation/ or ((weight or fullweight or partialweight or dynamicweight) adj3 bear*).ti,ab,kf. or 'weightbear*.ti,ab,kf. or 'fullweightbear*.ti,ab,kf. or 'partialweightbear*.ti,ab,kf. or dynamicweightbear*.ti,ab,kf. or ((earl* or postoperative or 'post operative') adj3 (exercis* or rehabilitat* or ambulation or mobilisat* or mobilizat*).ti,ab,kf. | 63700 |
| 3 | (1 and 2) not (comment/ or editorial/ or letter/) not ((exp animals/ or exp models, animal/) not humans/) | 464 |
| 4 | meta-analysis/ or meta-analysis as topic/ or (metaanaly* or meta-analy* or metanaly*).ti,ab,kf. or systematic review/ or cochrane.jw. or (prisma or prospero).ti,ab,kf. or ((systemati* or scoping or umbrella or "structured literature") adj3 (review* or overview*).ti,ab,kf. or (systemic* adj1 review*).ti,ab,kf. or ((systemati* or literature or database* or data-base*) adj10 search*).ti,ab,kf. or ((structured or comprehensive* or systemic*) adj3 search*).ti,ab,kf. or ((literature adj3 review*) and (search* or database* or data-base*)).ti,ab,kf. or (("data extraction" or "data source") and "study selection").ti,ab,kf. or ("search strategy" and "selection criteria").ti,ab,kf. or ("data source" and "data synthesis").ti,ab,kf. or (medline or pubmed or embase or cochrane).ab. or ((critical or rapid) adj2 (review* or overview* or synthes*).ti. or (((critical* or rapid*) adj3 (review* or overview* or synthes*)) and (search* or database* or data-base*)).ab. or (metasynthes* or meta-synthes*).ti,ab,kf. | 766793 |
| 5 | exp clinical trial/ or randomized controlled trial/ or exp clinical trials as topic/ or randomized controlled trials as topic/ or Random Allocation/ or Double-Blind Method/ or Single-Blind Method/ or (clinical trial, phase i or clinical trial, phase ii or clinical trial, phase iii or clinical trial, phase iv or controlled clinical trial or randomized controlled trial or multicenter study or clinical trial).pt. or random*.ti,ab. or (clinic* adj trial*).tw. or ((singl* or doubl* or treb* or tripl*) adj (blind\$3 or mask\$3)).tw. or Placebos/ or placebo*.tw. | 2762792 |
| 6 | Epidemiologic studies/ or case control studies/ or exp cohort studies/ or Controlled Before-After Studies/ or Case control.tw. or cohort.tw. or Cohort analy\$.tw. or (Follow up adj (study or studies)).tw. or (observational adj (study or studies)).tw. or Longitudinal.tw. or Retrospective*.tw. or prospective*.tw. or consecutive*.tw. or Cross sectional.tw. or Cross-sectional studies/ or historically controlled study/ or interrupted time series analysis/ [Onder exp cohort studies vallen ook longitudinale, prospectieve en retrospectieve studies] | 4798984 |
| 7 | Case-control Studies/ or clinical trial, phase ii/ or clinical trial, phase iii/ or clinical trial, phase iv/ or comparative study/ or control groups/ or controlled before-after studies/ or controlled clinical trial/ or double-blind method/ or historically controlled study/ or matched-pair analysis/ or single-blind method/ or (((control or controlled) adj6 (study or studies or trial)) or (compar* adj (study or studies)) or ((control or | 5758068 |

| | | |
|----|---|-----|
| | controlled) adj1 active) or "open label*" or ((double or two or three or multi or trial) adj (arm or arms)) or (allocat* adj10 (arm or arms)) or placebo* or "sham-control*" or ((single or double or triple or assessor) adj1 (blind* or masked)) or nonrandom* or "non-random*" or "quasi-experiment*" or "parallel group*" or "factorial trial" or "pretest posttest" or (phase adj5 (study or trial)) or (case* adj6 (matched or control*)) or (match* adj6 (pair or pairs or cohort* or control* or group* or healthy or age or sex or gender or patient* or subject* or participant*)) or (propensity adj6 (scor* or match*))).ti,ab,kf. or (confounding adj6 adjust*).ti,ab. or (versus or vs or compar*).ti. or ((exp cohort studies/ or epidemiologic studies/ or multicenter study/ or observational study/ or seroepidemiologic studies/ or (cohort* or 'follow up' or followup or longitudinal* or prospective* or retrospective* or observational* or multitent* or 'multi-cent*' or consecutive*).ti,ab,kf.) and ((group or groups or subgroup* or versus or vs or compar*).ti,ab,kf. or ('odds ratio*' or 'relative odds' or 'risk ratio*' or 'relative risk*' or aor or arr or rrr).ab. or (("OR" or "RR") adj6 CI).ab.)) | |
| 8 | 3 and 4 - SR | 14 |
| 9 | (3 and 5) not 8 - RCT | 39 |
| 10 | (3 and (6 or 7)) not (8 or 9) - observationeel | 196 |
| 11 | 8 or 9 or 10 | 249 |